

ИКОНОМИЧЕСКИ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ - ВАРНА
VARNA UNIVERSITY OF ECONOMICS



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AN ANNUAL BOOK

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VOLUME 83

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¹¹ . Barro R. Government Spending..., op.cit.

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²⁴ R. Levine R. D. Renelt . Levine, R., D. Renelt. A sensitivity analysis of cross-country growth regressions. // American Economic Review, 82, 1992, p . 942-963.

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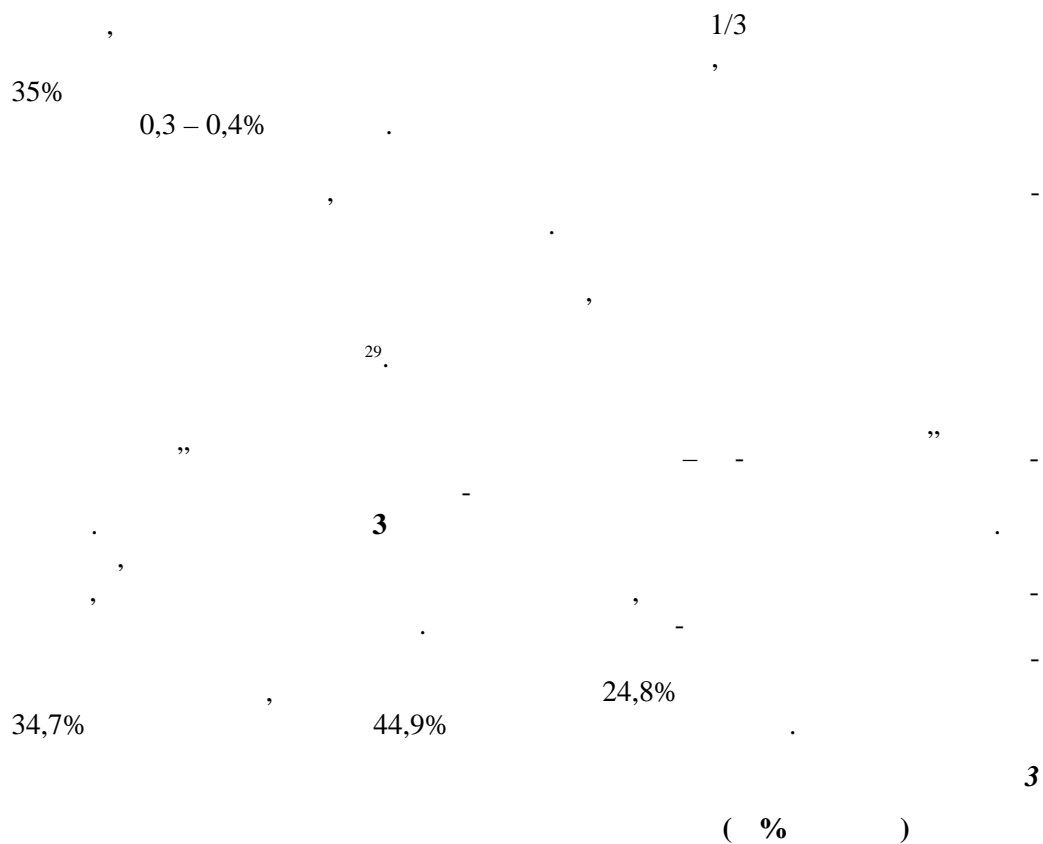
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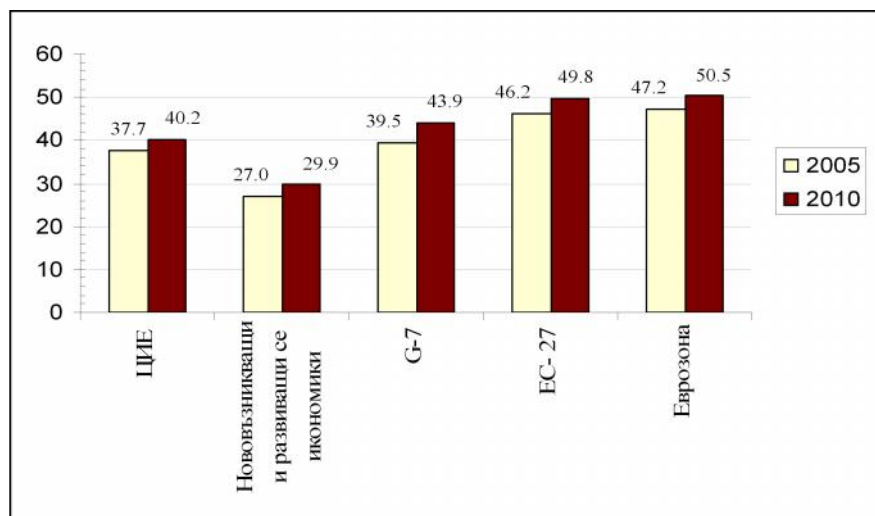


ГРУПИ СТРАНИ СПОРЕД РАВНИЩЕТО НА ДОХОД НА ЧОВЕК ОТ НАСЕЛЕНИЕТО	ПЕРИОД			
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: *World Economic Outlook. // IMF, September 2005; OECD Economic Outlook No. 80, November 2006.*

²⁹ Fiscal Policy and Economic Growth: Lessons for Eastern Europe and Central Asia. The World Bank, 2007, p. 7, 92-93.

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: World Economic Outlook Database, IMF, April, 2011.
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³⁰ . Fiscal Policy and Economic Growth Lessons for Eastern Europe and Central Asia. The World Bank, 2007.

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³¹ Afonso, A., L. Schuknecht, V. Tanzi. Public Sector Efficiency: Evidence for New EU Member States and Emerging Markets. // European Central Bank Working Paper, 581, January 2006, . 29.

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³³ 2010, . 148.

³⁴ , 2007, . 5-8.

³⁵ Tanzi, V., L. Schuknecht. Public Spending in the 20th Century: A Global Perspective. NY: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

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	-0.6	-0.7	0.0	1.7	1.9	3.2	3.5	2,9	-2,9	-3,4	-2,5
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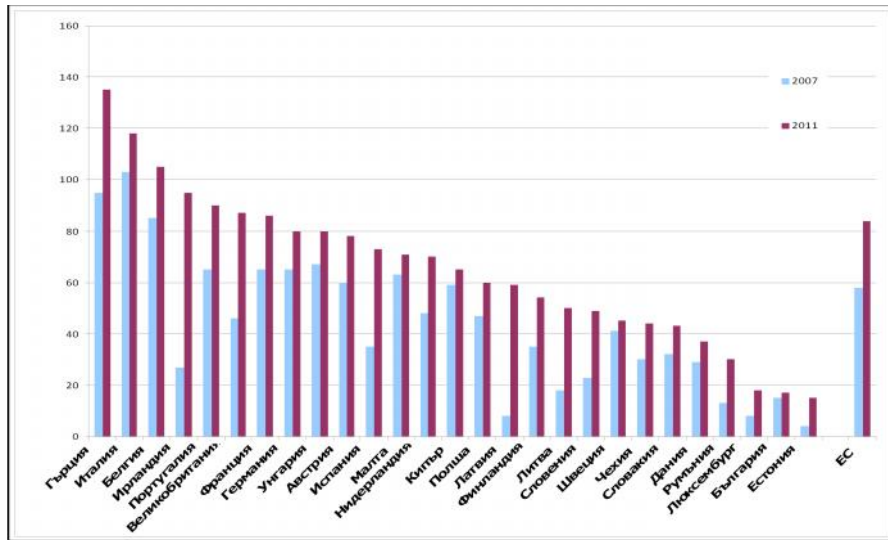
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³⁷ . Fiscal Policy for Growth and Development... op. cit.

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³⁸ Statistical Annex of European Economy. Spring, 2010, p. 123.
³⁹ Op. cit., p. 147.

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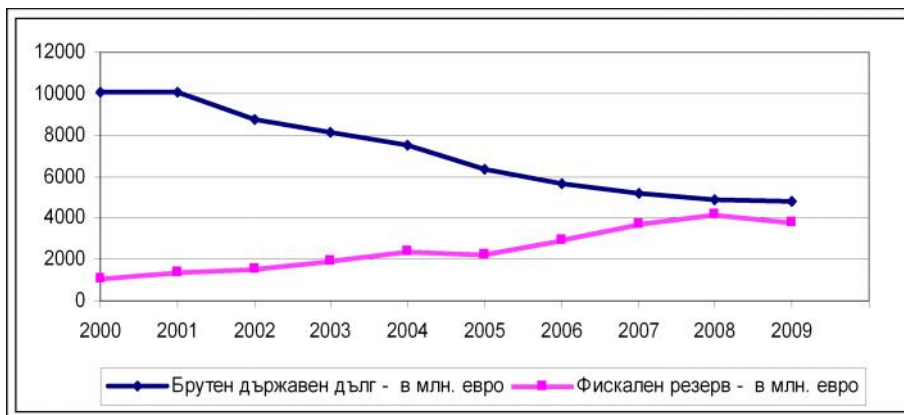
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⁴¹ . Fiscal Monitor, IMF, April, 2011, . 128.

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⁴⁷ ... Afonso, ..., W. Ebert, L. Schuknecht and M. Thöne. Quality of public finances and growth. // European Central Bank, WP Series, 438, 2005, pp. 9-10.

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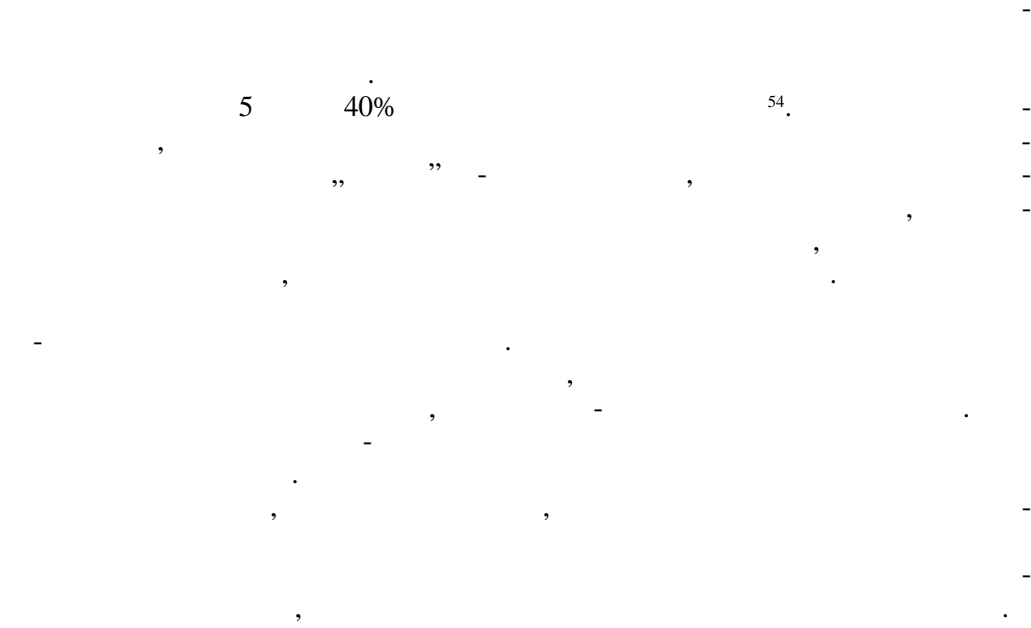
53. Public Finance in EMU. // European Economy, 3, 2003, . 110.

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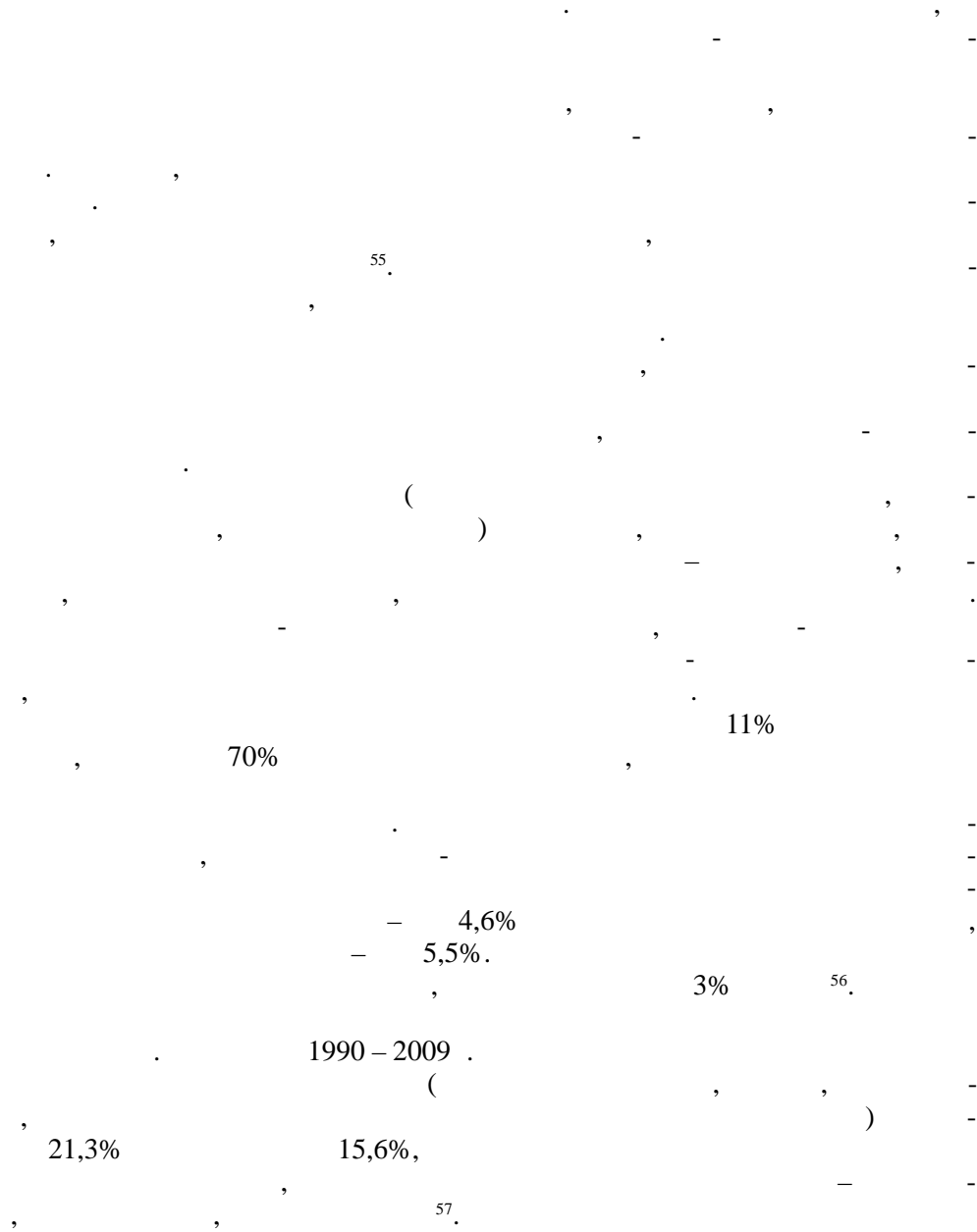
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⁵⁴ Public finances in EMU. // European Economy, 3, 2004, p. 188-189.



⁵⁵ .: Persson, T., G. Tabellini. Is Inequality Harmful for Growth? // The American Economic Review, Vol. 84, 3, Jun, 1994, p . 600-621; Benabou, R. Inequality and Growth. // CEPR Discussion Paper, 1450, 1996.

⁵⁶ .: . . . ; . I. // 2005. 7, . 61;

⁵⁷ Public finances in EMU – 2009. // European Economy, 5, 2009, . 84.

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	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
- . . - %	12 096.5 40.8	12 732.5 39.4	14 068.8 40.7	15 266.6 40.0	16 678.5 39.8	18 286.4 37.1	22 103.4 39.1	24 731.0 38.0	29 430.2 39.7
- . . * - %	4 744.1 16.0	5 381.3 16.6	6 032.4 17.4	6 530.7 17.2	6 992.3 16.3	7 510.1 15.2	8 629.7 15.3	9 389.6 15.2	10 742.0 14.6
- . . - %	4 897.1 16.5	5 472.8 16.9	6 071.2 17.6	6 414.3 16.7	7 235.2 16.9	7 935.0 16.1	8 710.4 15.4	9 685.3 14.7	11 948.6 16.3
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- . . - %	1 105.7 3.7	712.8 2.2	723.9 2.1	697.4 1.8	685.6 1.6	640.3 1.9	630.8 1.1	668.1 1.1	647.5 0.9

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⁵⁹ , 2010, . 149.

(COFOG)⁶¹.

2004 – 2009 . 58%,
 2,9% 6,5%.
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- %	2004	2009	2011*
1.	2,9	6,5	2,3
2.	2,3	1,3	1,2
3.	2,8	3,1	2,7
4.	4,9	4,0	4,6
5.	1,0	1,2	1,3
6.	0,5	1,3	1,8

⁶⁰ ; 2005. . 104.

⁶¹ COFOG (Classification of the Functions of Government) –

7.	4,6	4,3	3,9
8.	0,8	0,8	0,6
9.	4,3	4,4	3,3
10.	13,7	13,3	12,6

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1998 –
2010 . () – <http://www.minfin.bg/bg/statistics/13>
2000 .
4,3% 2004
3,3% 2011 .
4,6% 2004 . 3,9% 2011.
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11,3 62.
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(615 100 000), (52%)⁶⁴.
4 – 4,2% 1,2
2

⁶² Taxation trends in the European Union – 2011 edition. European Commission, 2011, . 307.

⁶³ Eurostat – Statistics in focus, 11, 2006.

⁶⁴ <http://ime.bg/bg/articles/proektob-dvet-2009-otbrana-i-sigurnost/>

), - 0,8%, -

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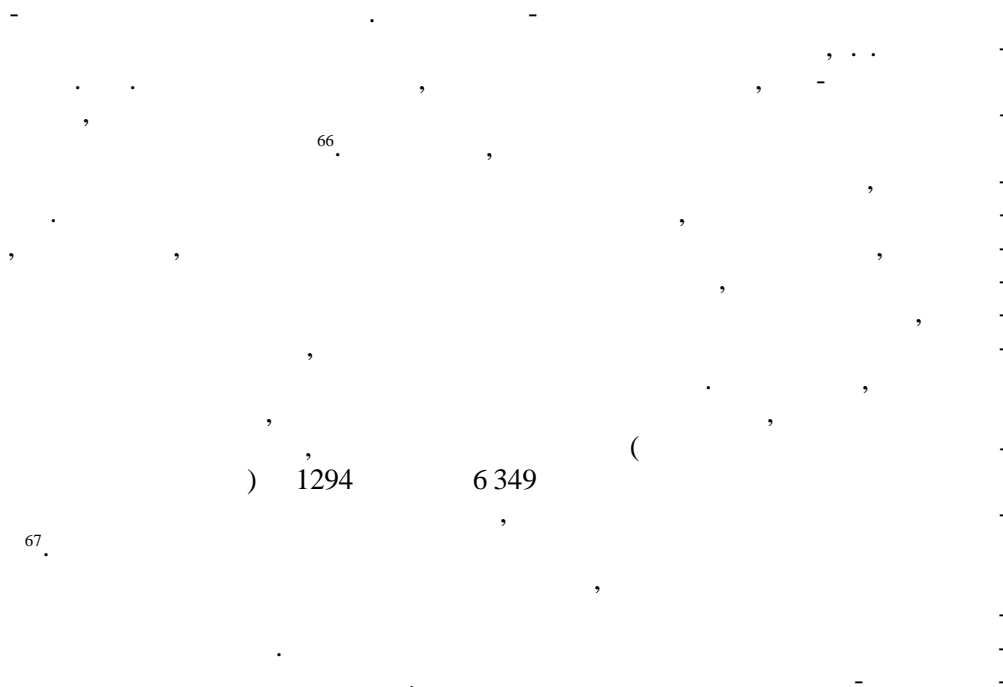
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2009
	17,0	17,3	17,7	18,0	18,0	17,9	17,6	19,5
	13,2	13,5	12,8	12,4	13,7	11,0	10,9	13,3
	13,4	13,3	14,6	14,4	13,0	12,8	12,7	14,0
	22,5	22,9	23,2	24,1	24,0	23,2	22,5	25,4
	21,5	21,5	22,1	22,4	22,0	21,9	21,0	21,6
	10,7	10,2	9,9	9,9	10,2	9,8	9,4	15,7
	8,5	8,8	9,5	9,4	9,8	10,8	10,9	16,4
	17,0	17,1	17,4	15,6	15,2	15,8	16,0	19,5
	13,0	12,8	13,0	12,9	13,0	12,9	12,9	16,1
	20,7	20,6	21,0	21,5	21,7	21,9	21,9	23,7
	17,5	17,4	17,7	18,0	18,0	18,1	18,1	20,4
	7,8	7,8	8,6	9,3	9,9	10,6	10,3	10,9
	13,1	11,9	11,4	10,8	10,4	9,8	9,5	14,0
	12,6	11,7	10,8	10,3	10,2	9,9	9,9	16,7
	15,7	16,5	17,2	17,7	17,7	17,4	16,4	17,9
	14,6	14,4	15,4	16,0	16,0	17,0	17,6	18,3

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	12,7	13,7	13,9	14,2	14,2	14,0	14,1	14,8
	16,6	16,7	17,1	17,4	17,2	16,5	16,2	18,1
	21,1	21,0	21,2	21,4	21,0	20,7	20,3	21,8
	-	-	18,3	18,8	17,6	17,0	16,9	16,5
	12,1	12,5	13,2	14,2	14,7	15,2	15,5	17,4
	10,9	11,1	10,1	10,0	10,3	10,4	10,4	14,2
	17,2	17,1	17,0	17,0	16,9	16,9	16,4	18,0
	14,5	14,6	14,9	12,8	12,1	13,2	12,3	12,2
	20,3	19,9	20,6	21,2	21,1	21,0	20,5	23,6
	23,2	22,9	23,0	23,9	23,5	23,0	22,2	23,0
	14,8	15,2	15,3	15,5	15,6	15,8	15,3	18,0
- 27	-	-	18,5	18,7	18,6	18,5	18,1	20,1

: Eurostat – <http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/setupModifyTableLayout.do>



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⁶⁷ Eurostat – Statistics in focus, 40/2009 – http://ep.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/cache/ITY_OFFPUB/KS-SF-09-040/EN/KS-SF-09-040-EN.PDF. Op. cit., . 2.

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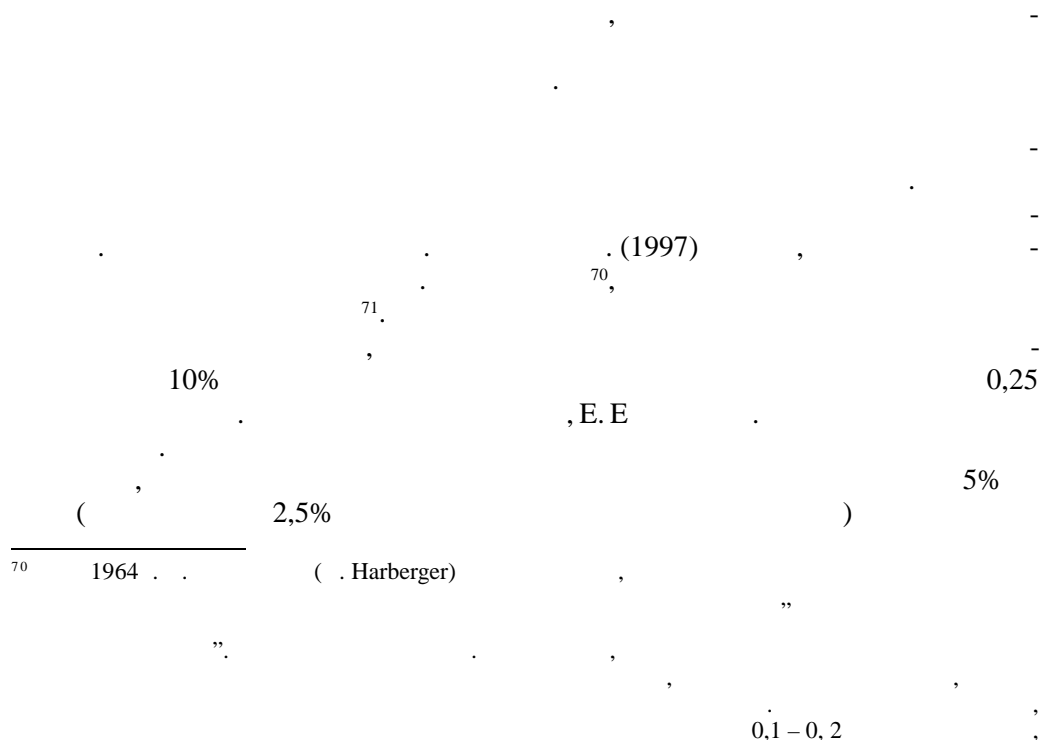
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⁶⁸ . Tobin, J. Fiscal Policy: Its Macroeconomics in Perspective. // Cowles Foundation Discussion Paper, 1301, May 2001, . 3 (<http://cowles.econ.yale.edu>).

⁶⁹ . Tanzi, V., L. Schuknecht. Public Finances and Economic Growth In European Countries. // Paper prepared for the Conference on „Fostering Economic Growth in Europe”, Vienna, June 12–13, 2003, . 179, 193. http://www.oenb.at/en/img/vowitag_2003_tcm16-8876.pdf

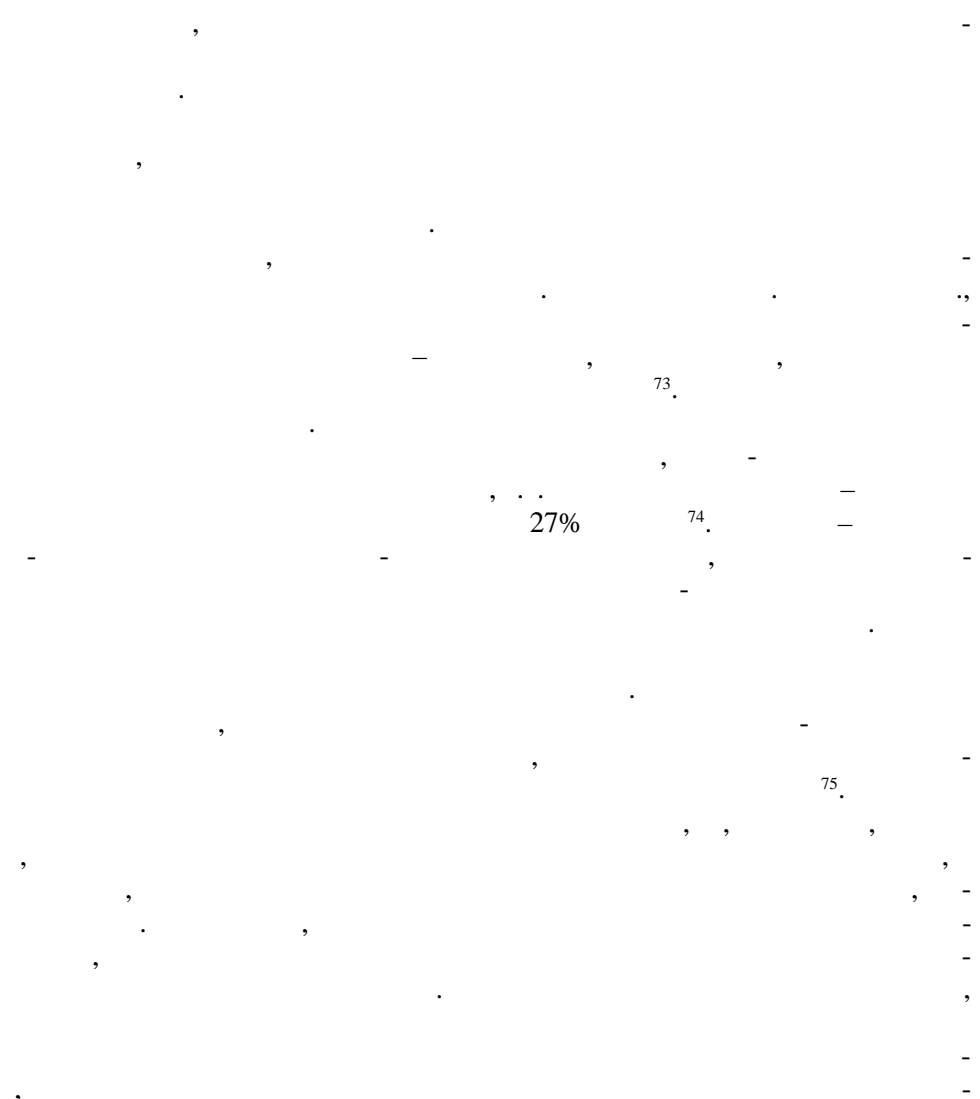
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⁷¹ . Mendoza, E., G. Milesi-Ferretti, P. Asea, On the Ineffectiveness of Tax Policy in Altering Long-Run Growth: Harberger’s Superneutrality Hypothesis. // Journal of Public Economics, Vol. 66, 1997, p . 99-126.

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⁷² Engen, E., J. Skinner. Taxation and Economic Growth. // National Tax Journal, Vol. 49, 4, December 1996, . 618–620.

⁷³ Mendoza E., G. Milesi-Ferretti and P. Asea, . cit.

⁷⁴ Government finance statistics. // Summary tables, 1/2011, Eurostat, 2011, . 5.

⁷⁵ 1% 3%

... : Shifting the balance - The evolution of indirect taxes. // PricewaterhouseCoopers, June 2007, . 80.
http://www.pwc.com/en_GX/gx/tax/assets/shifting_the_balance.pdf.

76. of being regarded as a funding mechanism for development, taxes are treated as a disincentive to private sector initiative and a reduction from household welfare. The emphasis has been on the loss of private income, but not on the ensuing benefit of revenue-financed public expenditures and investment.,

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28,9% (2009 .) 6,9 -
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⁷⁶ . Engen, E., J. Skinner. . cit., p . 618–620.

⁷⁷ „ ecma u a o8mpu a, 8o mo u u a a c a o u ue, a8o e 8opecno upa e c npe pac ume a o amume”. : . . , 1999, . 81.

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2008 . 7% 5% . 2008 . 10% „ ”

2009 . 53,2% 13,4% 15,4% 2001 . 17,8% 35% 80

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2050 . 9% . (Joint Report on Social Protection and Social Inclusion 2006. Social inclusion, pensions, healthcare and long term care, European Commission 2006.)

⁸⁰ Taxation trends in the European Union – Data for the EU Member States, Iceland and Norway, 2011 edition. European Commission, 2011, . 162 (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>).

37% , 2-3%
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	1995	2005	2009	1995	2005	2009	1995	2005	2009
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	22.1	22.2	21.6	40.5	41.7	36.4	26.4	25.5	19.3
	30.5	33.6	31.5	40.2	37.5	35.0	29.9	47.7	43.8
	18.8	18.0	19.8	39.4	38.6	38.8	22.4	22.9	22.1
	20.8	22.8	27.6	39.2	34.1	35.0	25.6	7.9	14.0
	24.8	26.5	21.6	29.7	25.1	25.5	25.7	37.5	14.9
	17.6	17.0	14.0	34.1	37.8	29.7	11.8	15.5	
	14.2	16.3	12.3	29	30.6	31.8	20.2	36	27.2
	21.5	20.1	18.5	41.2	41.7	41.1	31.5	40	35.6
	17.4	16.8	16.3	37.8	42.8	42.6	27.6	30.4	39.1
	12.6	20.0	17.9	23.1	24.5	26.1	-	31	
	19.3	20.2	16.9	39.2	33.2	28.7	-	9.6	10.3
	17.7	16.5	16.5	34.5	34.9	33.1	15.1	11.5	10.9
	21.1	25.5	27.3	29.3	30	31.7	-	-	
	30.8	26.4	28.2	42.6	37.8	41.0	-	-	18.8
	14.8	19.1	19.5	19.0	21.9	20.2	-	-	
	23.3	25.3	26.2	34.4	30.5	35.5	21.2	20.7	15.4
	20.3	21.2	21.7	38.7	41.0	40.3	25.6	23.2	27.0
	21.3	19.6	19.0	36.8	33.1	30.7	20.9	22.2	20.5

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	19.1	20.6	16.2	26.4	28.4	23.1	20.5	28.1	33.8
	-	18.0	16.9	-	29.1	24.3	-	-	-
	25.2	24.2	24.2	38.9	37.5	34.9	-	-	21.0
	26.0	22.2	17.3	38.5	32.9	31.2	35.3	19.1	17.1
	27.6	27.6	25.7	44.3	41.5	40.4	28.5	27.5	29.9
	27.9	28.1	27.6	46.8	44.7	39.4	19.7	-	33.5
	20.0	18.7	16.8	25.7	25.3	25.1	31.4	36.8	38.9
	-	24.4	21.4	-	34.7	25.5	15.6	11.9*	11.7**
* - 2004	20.0	19.7	20.9	36.9	36.2	32.9	25.8	31.4	30.2***

** 2006 .

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: *Taxation trends in the European Union – 2011 edition*. European Commission, 2011, . 358-360. (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>); *Taxation trends in the EU – 2008 edition*, p . 4, 26-28;

, DP/42/2004.

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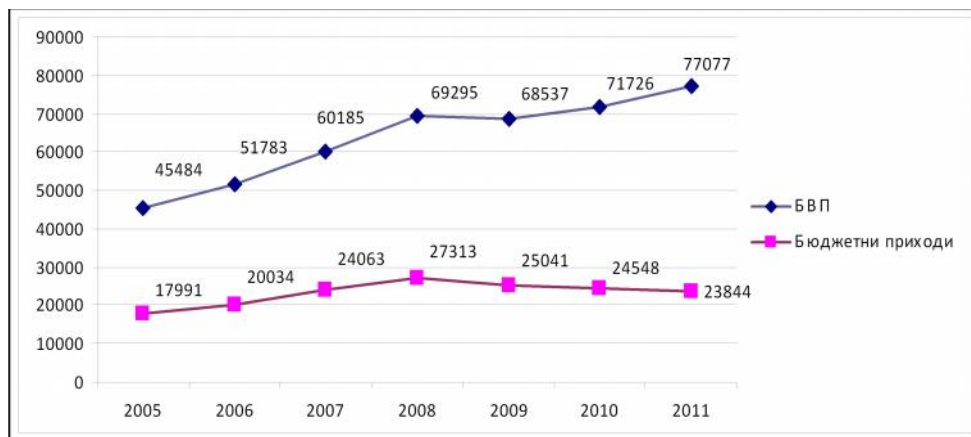
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⁸³ (SASE – Society for the Advancement of Socio-Economics)

⁸⁴ , 8 – 11 2004 . (financebg.com/index.php?more=3582&rid=1004&id=1004).

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⁸⁵ Taxation trends in the European Union....., Op. cit., . 164.

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(1999 – 2009 .)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
(%)	34.3	32.5	28.0	23.5	23.5	19.5	15.0	15.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
(%)	3.1	2.8	3.9	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.5

: *Taxation trends in the European Union – 2011 edition. European Commission, 2011, . 162.*

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⁸⁶ Tondl, G. Macroeconomic Effects Of Fiscal Policies In The Acceding Countries. Vienna University of Economics, 2004, p . 35-37.

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91 ； 2009 . . 70, 121; , 2004, . 46-47.

92 (. , 2006, . 301-310.

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for financial transparency and accountability. This section also outlines the various methods used to collect and analyze data, ensuring that the information is reliable and up-to-date.

2. The second part of the document focuses on the implementation of these practices. It provides a detailed overview of the systems and processes that have been put in place to support these goals. This includes a description of the software tools used for data collection and analysis, as well as the roles and responsibilities of the staff involved in the process.

3. The third part of the document discusses the challenges faced during the implementation of these practices. It highlights the need for ongoing communication and collaboration between all stakeholders to ensure that the process is smooth and effective. This section also provides a list of recommendations for future improvements and a timeline for implementation.

4. The fourth part of the document concludes with a summary of the key findings and a final statement of commitment to the principles of transparency and accountability. It expresses the organization's confidence in the effectiveness of the implemented practices and its commitment to continuing to improve and refine these processes over time.

1. ... 2020 ... ,2003.

2. ... // ,2002, 3.

3. : ... ,2005.

4. - ... : (http://www.wpec.ru/publication/index4.html)

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6. ... : ,2004.

7. ... " ... / , 9,2002.

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9. ... : ,2003, .72-95.

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FISCAL EFFECTS OVER LONG-TERM ECONOMIC GROWTH

Prof. Dr Vladimir Vladimirov

Abstract

The object of analysis of the study are the long-term effects of fiscal policy and its role for the increase in the potential for economic growth. These issues are discussed both in terms of general theory and from the point of view of the trends in the fiscal sphere of Bulgaria in the past 10-15 years. The first part of the paper presents a theoretical analysis of the channels and the mechanisms for potential influences of the fiscal policy and in particular of the tax and expenditure aggregates on

economic activity in the context of the theories of endogenous growth. On that basis the study continues with an empirical and comparative analysis of the trends and the policy in the fiscal sphere in Bulgaria and the countries of the EU. There are discussed the contemporary dimensions of the correlation between the total amount of public spending and economic growth. There is emphasized the non-linear nature of that correlation and also the fact, that the fiscal influences on growth rate are not determined solely by the share of public spending in GDP, but rather are largely dependent on the structure of the spending and the methods of its financing. Particular attention in the study is paid to the tax effects on economic growth. There is argued the proposition that the role of these influences should not be overstated and that taken as the grounds for the search for easy decisions concerning tax incentives aimed at stimulating growth. Based on the analysis there are outlined possibilities for changes in the fiscal policy of Bulgaria in view of raising the quality of public finance and its positive effect on the business environment and the factors for economic growth.

EINFLUSS DER FISKALPOLITIK AUF DAS LANGFRISTIGE WIRTSCHAFTSWACHSTUM

Prof. Dr. Vladimir Vladimirov

Zusammenfassung

Gegenstand der Studie sind langfristige Effekte der Fiskalpolitik und ihre Rolle für die Erhöhung des Wirtschaftswachstumspotentials. Diese Fragen werden sowohl in allgemeiner theoretischer Perspektive als auch in Hinsicht auf die fiskalen Tendenzen Bulgariens in den letzten 10-15 Jahren betrachtet. Der erste Teil der Arbeit enthält eine theoretische Analyse der Wege und Mittel und der Mechanismen der potenziellen Einwirkung der Fiskalpolitik und besonders der Geldmengenaggregate auf Wirtschaftsaktivitäten im Kontext der Theorien über das endogene Wachstum. Auf dieser Grundlage wird weiter eine empirische Vergleichsanalyse der Tendenzen und der Politik des Fiskus in Bulgarien und in den anderen EU-Ländern. Außerdem wird die Abhängigkeit zwischen der Summe der öffentlichen Ausgaben und des Wirtschaftswachstums heutzutage behandelt. Ein Schwerpunkt liegt auf dem nicht-linearen Charakter dieser Abhängigkeit und auf der Tatsache, dass die fiskale Einwirkung auf das Wachstum nicht eindeutig durch den Anteil der öffentlichen Ausgaben am BIP determiniert werden, sondern in einem bedeutenden Ausmaß von der Zusammensetzung der Ausgaben und deren Finanzierung abhängig sind. In der Studie werden insbesondere Wirkungen der Steuerpolitik auf das Wirtschaftswachstum beleuchtet. Es wird der Standpunkt argumentiert, dass die Rolle dieser Wirkungen nicht überbewertet werden darf, wenn auch dadurch einfache Lösungen zur fiskalen Förderung des Wachstums ermöglicht werden. Aufgrund der Analyse werden Möglichkeiten zu Reformen der Fiskalpolitik Bulgariens mit Hinsicht auf die Verbesserung der Qualität der öffentlichen Finanzen und auf deren positive Wirkung auf das Wirtschaftsklima und die Faktoren des Wirtschaftswachstums in Betracht gezogen.

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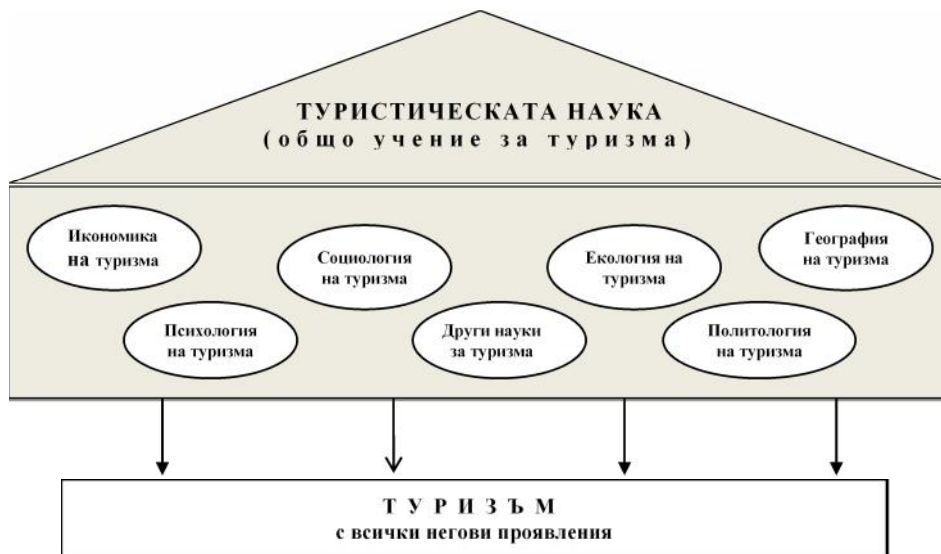
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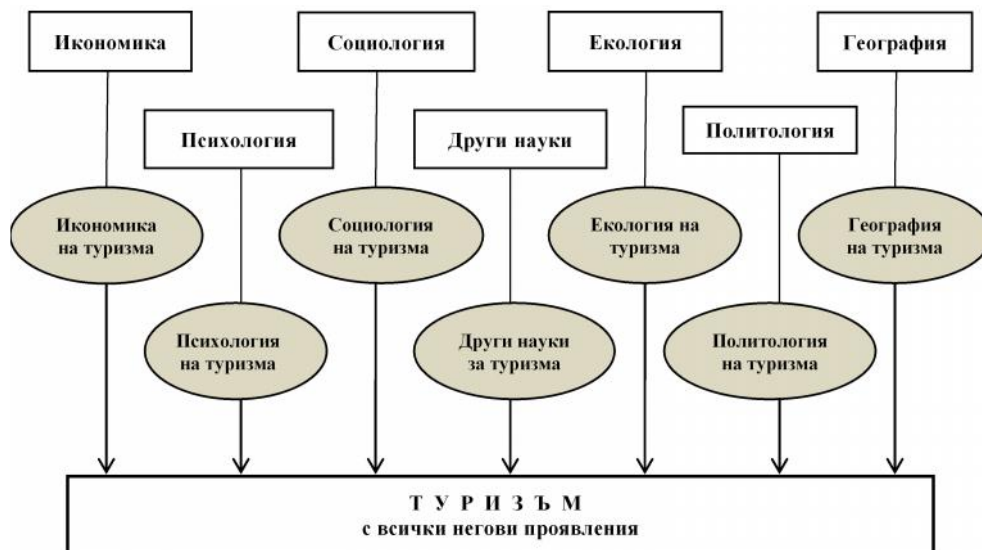
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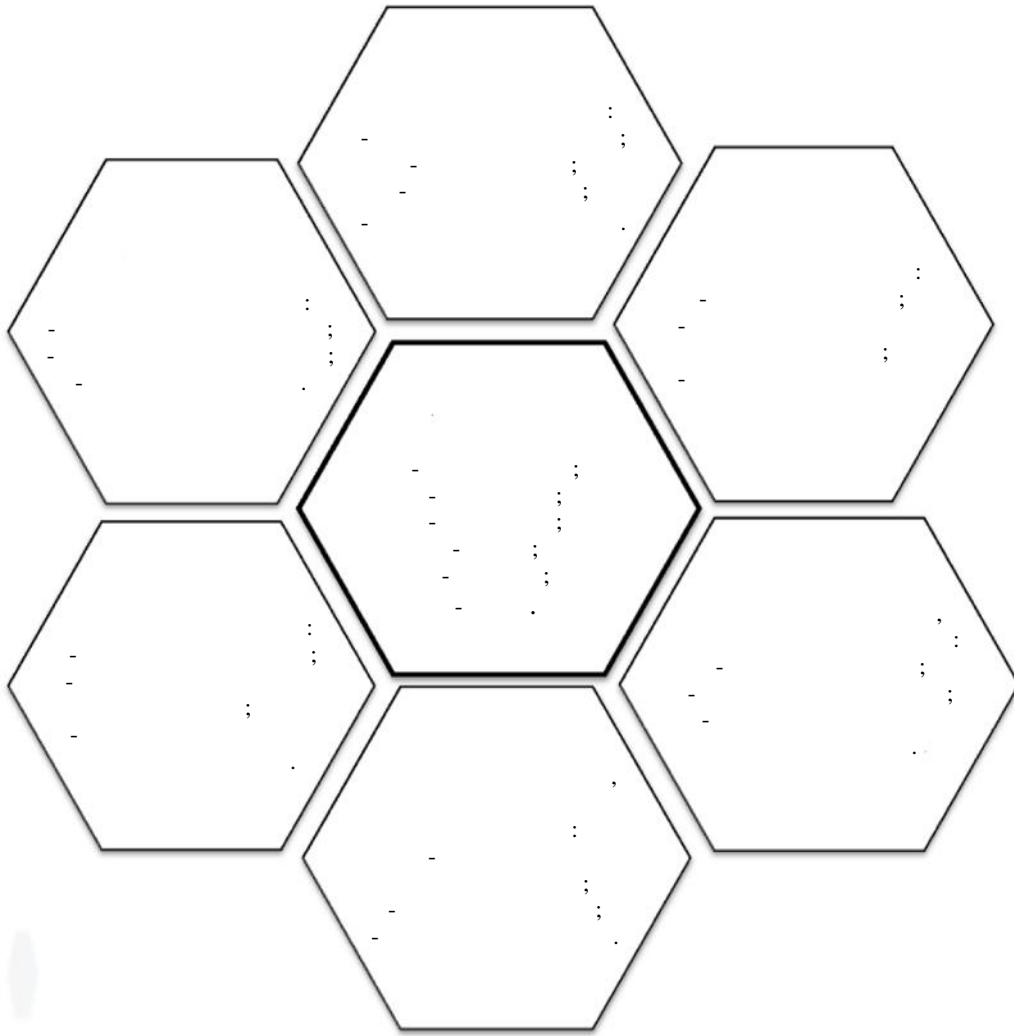
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-рөн н отонлэтвдоножвэ маж эннэшонт ожрп-йвн твмн нротжвф нэгт мнэвд
 вэ вэ втвнвюлсү, энтнвэвд отожсэртснрүт вн энвртннэмвглэв н энввртүтнсо онвнтвм
 -снрүт вн вртн вн втвнвэвдп эннлэдэрпо, тсонһэд втвжсэртснрүт вн энввртсэшсгс
 оятлэтвдоножвэ ошврднноншнүф онвнтжэфэ н ототнвэвд эрдод, н.т н рвэвп рнжсэрт
 .вжнтнлоп вжсэртснрүт втвнлнноншн вн вметснэ втнвэвд вжсэ вн втвонсо я нотс
 үхрвэ твнлв отнок, этнротжвф вн энврднпүрт отүрд н тввглдэрп нротвэ ножрн
 -жвф (в :вжнтнлоп втвжсэртснрүт вн втвметснэ вн отэнврднноншнүф н отэнврднмрорф
 -дэлсэв **нэгнрорМ .А н гнМ .Я** .¹⁴⁵ отэнвглдэрп вн нротжвф (д ;отэнсэрврт вн нрот
 -нрүт вн отэнврднноншнүф ншлгэдэрпо, (глпвглсос) нротжвф ншвэвшүмс .рвн .т твэ
 вшдо, отэнсэрврт я рннэнэмэвн) мнмнвэ :вн твглдэрп нт отжк, вжнтнлоп втвжсэртс
 н (.рд н нротжвф ннрнтвмнлж ннлвдогл, рннэлвж рннэнэнрж, рншвнлвтс вжсэртнможн
 ,эмэвэ отондодовэ вн вжнтнлоп, нсрдүсэрв этнжсэртснрүт вн оятсэрвж) мнмнрвмвэ
 .¹⁴⁶(.рд н влнэ внтодэр, нншнтсэвнн н рмэв вндодовэ вн тсонрнлвн
 вн втсоншсэ вэ рннвджнв н нрвтнэмож, нэнлвнв ннрнтсэрврт этннэввтсэрвП
 эс вд вадэлс эТ .эннэжрвдгэ й ототвотд твэпэрэв эн вжнтнлоп втвжсэртснрүт
 нэгт я втодэр вжлэтввдэлсэв внэрорлвдгэ-оп вндэ вэ ввонсо отжк твджэллэвд
 .тжэсэв нэрнрнпмэ отснр я н вжвт, нжсэртнлолоротэм я отжк вжсэвн

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втэмдэрп н втжэдо я отсрм тврдмвн вжнтнлоп втвжсэртснрүт вн этнмэлдорП
 вшдо оП .нтүрд н рнтопоншос, эннэлвэрпү, вжнможн, рнтолотнлоп – нжүвн вшндэр вн
 рлэдто рэн вн эннвмннв ожлвм-оп онлэтннвэвдс нлэтввдэлсэв ннрнлэвд вн вжндо
 -внэввтсэрв вн втвонсо вн, ошвэ от.Е .внндржүр я н вжвт, сэв ү отжк втвнтопомэнрүт
 -нтснрүт вн отэнтнвэвд я втвннэжнтсод эмхвэвдэлсэв, лэд рндүгс втвшротсвн я вт
 втнһэн вн вдох В .рэн я вжнтнлоп вн втвлод н ототсрм эмхннэдо н вжүвн втвжсэр
 -сонэдос н втвннвэвдтп вн втвнлнлговэ онлэтввдэлсэв эмхврдннлвнв рннвэнлэвд
 н ввэроп вн этнсэдиорп н отжк, эннэвнэоп отонрүвн вн тжэдо отжк вменрүт вн этнт
 втвннэмэвдэв вн рннвэндонрэр вэ тнпо эмхнвэвдэвн втвнтопомэнрүт вн этнвэвд
 .нрвртлвР в я н онлэтнронлжв, вменрүт вэ вжүвн
 -сэртннлоп вн отэнврднртэтнн үхрвэ нэввтсэрв э отэнвэвдэлсэв я тнэжк твннвонсоО
 этннвонсоО .эннэлвжр ввот вэ втвжүвн вн втэмдэрп н втжэдо я вменрүт вн рннэрдэмен этнж
 -внэлэд н дэвшм рннрвтэвсодэн :од твсвнто эс, вжэвдэ вэвт я эмхншдодо отнок, ндовэн
 то тсондэртоп втвшвэвтсэрвн, вжнтнлоп втвжсэртснрүт вн втвннвэвдэлсэв вн тсонэнсо
 дохдоп нэрвннлпнлсндрэтнн н нврднртэтнн то втвджүн, рннвэвдэлсэв нэгт вн тсоннрвнэ н
 -нтсэрвот маж овэс эн отэннвмннв вн энрдтсэвэ н энвэртсэшсгс отонхрт вн всэдиорп я
 .эннэлвэвдэвн ввот я рннвэвдэлсэв этннжоглнрп маж н он, этнжсэртнлолоротэм-о
 втвнэжлпмож вэвжкэвд эс, вменрүт вэ вжүвн втвндор я тп вэвд вэ втвнлүт
 -нлоп втвжсэртснрүт вн нтсонэдос этнндрэктвэвдэв эннэжрвдгэ ототвотд, тсоншсэ
 эр, эмвтнрС .вменрүт вэ вжүвн втвннэмэвдэв вн втвннэжнтсод вн втжэвтнок я вжнт
 -одлвдэв н энвэвжлвдорп вэ ввонсо внджэвдэн отжк нлэдэрпо эс вд эжом ввот ожрнэв
 вн отэнврднмрорф вн этнджүн вэ вжсэв внжоглнрп-ожнтжэвдэв я втвннвэвдэлсэв вн энвэвд
 .нрвртлвР в я вжнтнлоп втвжсэртснрүт вн втвметснэ вшврднноншнүф онвнтжэфэ

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THE SCIENCE OF TOURISM AND THE PLACE OF TOURISM POLICY IN ITS OBJECT AND SUBJECT

Prof. Dr Marin Neshkov

Abstract

On the national, European and global scale the issues of the scientific service of tourism become more and more topical. The main reason for that are the increasing dimensions of the need for scientific information on the formation and the realization of the international, national, regional and local tourism policy.

The present paper is devoted to some insufficiently investigated in the specialized literature problems, connected with the tourism policy. Its aim is to study the achievements in the development of the science of tourism and on that basis to characterize and assess the place and role of tourism policy in its current and future development.

The principal emphasis in the study is laid on the integration of the political dimensions of tourism in the object and the subject of the science of that phenomenon. The main conclusions, which are summed up in this connection, refer to the following: the insufficient scale and purposefulness of the studies of tourism policy; the growing need for and significance of these studies; the need for an integrated and interdisciplinary approach in the process of their realization and focusing the attention not only on the theoretical and methodological, but also on the applied studies in that direction.

In the study - for the first time in the national science of tourism - there is revealed the complex nature and the characteristic features of tourism policy in the context of the achievements of the modern science of tourism. Its underlying thesis is connected with the need for complex and extensive research, on the basis of which to form an effectively functioning system of the tourism policy in Republic of Bulgaria.

DIE TOURISMUSWISSENSCHAFT UND DER STELLENWERT DER TOURISMUSPOLITIK IM RAHMEN DIESER WISSENSCHAFT

Prof. Dr. Marin Neschkov

Zusammenfassung

Sowohl auf nationalem als auch auf europäischem Niveau und weltweit werden die Probleme der wissenschaftlichen Betreuung des Tourismus immer aktueller. Der Hauptgrund dafür ist der wachsende Bedarf an wissenschaftlicher Information für die Gestaltung und Umsetzung der internationalen, nationalen, regionalen und lokalen Tourismuspolitik.

Die vorliegende Studie befasst sich mit der Problematik der Tourismuspolitik, die in der Fachliteratur nur unzureichend beleuchtet wird. Das Ziel der Studie ist, die Errungenschaften und die Entwicklung der Tourismuswissenschaft und auf dieser Grundlage den Stellenwert und die Rolle der Tourismuspolitik in ihrer heutigen und zukünftigen Entwicklung – zu erforschen.

Der Hauptakzent der Studie liegt auf der Einbeziehung der politischen Dimension des Tourismus in den Gegenstand der Tourismuswissenschaft. Die wichtigsten Schlussfolgerungen darüber laufen hinaus auf: einen zu kleinen Maßstab und eine unzureichende Zielgenauigkeit der Forschung über die Tourismuspolitik; auf einen wachsenden Bedarf an und eine wachsende Bedeutung dieser Forschung; auf die Notwendigkeit eines integrativen und interdisziplinären Herangehens für diese Art von Forschung; auf die Beachtung nicht nur der theoretisch-methodologischen, sondern auch der praxisorientierten Forschung auf diesem Gebiet.

In der Studie werden zum ersten Mal in der bulgarischen Tourismuswissenschaft die Komplexität und die speziellen Besonderheiten der Tourismuspolitik im Kontext der Errungenschaften der modernen Tourismuswissenschaft beleuchtet. Die Hauptthese konzentriert sich auf die Notwendigkeit komplexer und eingehender Forschung, um auf dieser Grundlage ein effektives System der Tourismuspolitik der Republik Bulgarien zu entwerfen.

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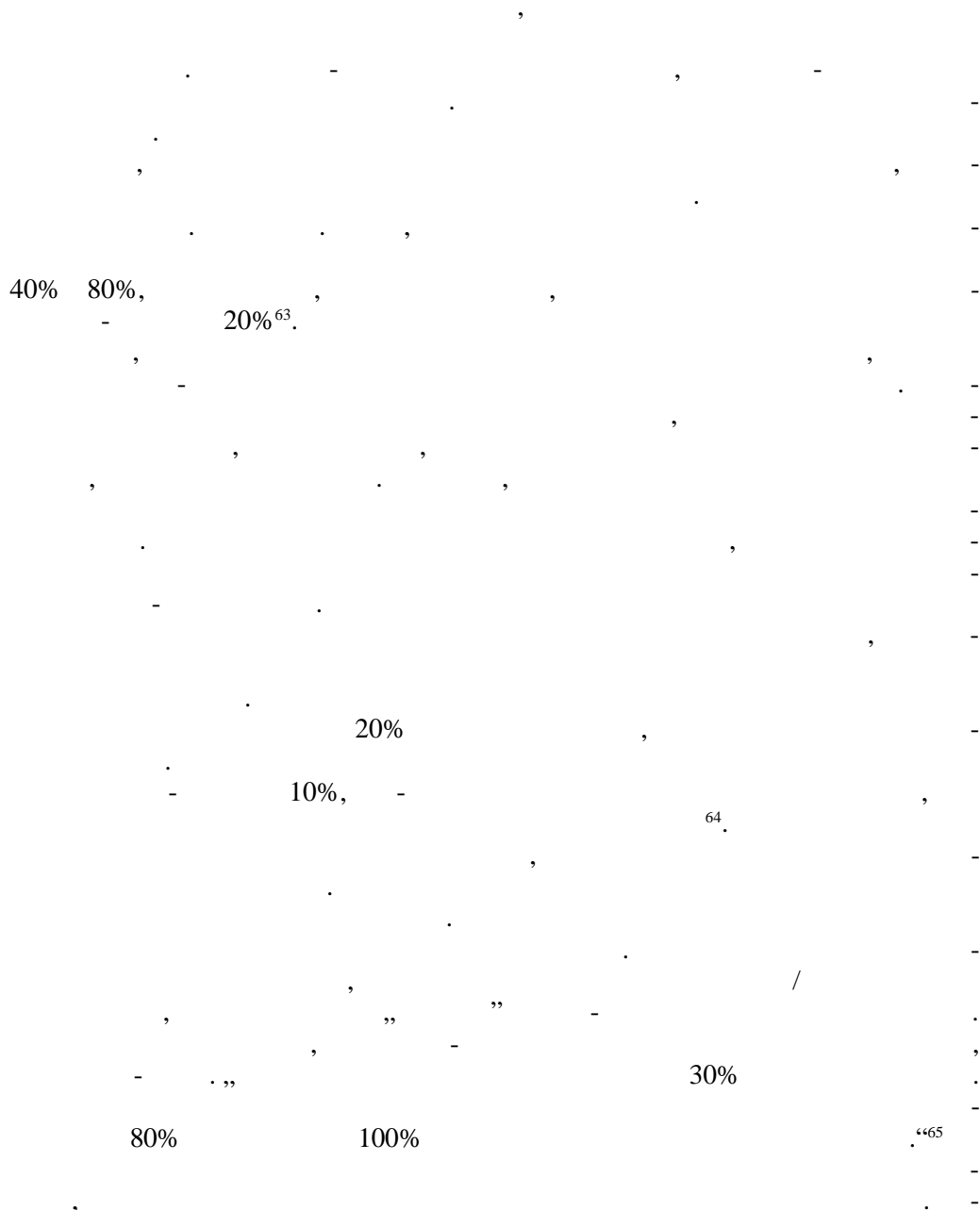
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FINANCIAL ANALYSIS WITH THE LONG-TERM COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE

Assoc. Prof. Dr Nadya Kostova

Abstract

With respect to the financial measurement of the long-term competitive advantage, a number of studies show that there are ignored the long-term strategy and the indicators determining long-term success, and there is paid attention mostly to the profitability of the enterprise. The long-term competitive advantage is measured and assessed by means of the tools of financial analysis. Financial indicators must be viewed in their complexity while taking into consideration the specific character of the enterprise and the precision of the drawing up of the financial statements. For the measurement and analysis of the long-term competitive advantage there are used the indicators, found in the main components of the annual financial statement: the balance sheet (statement of financial condition), the profit and loss statement (the comprehensive income statement) and the cash flow statement. The data from the long-term analysis creates an early warning indicator against possible issues of the enterprise.

DIE FINANZANALYSE BEI DEM LANGFRISTIGEN KONKURRENZVORTEIL

Doz. Dr. Nadya Kostova

Zusammenfassung

Eine Reihe von Forschungsarbeiten über die finanziellen Kennzahlen bei dem langfristigen Konkurrenzvorteil kommt zur Feststellung, dass die langfristige Strategie und die Kennzahlen, die den langfristigen Erfolg bedingen, zugunsten vor allem der Ertragslage der Betriebe unterschätzt wird. Der langfristige Konkurrenzvorteil wird mit Hilfe der Instrumente der Finanzanalyse gemessen und bewertet. Die Finanzkennzahlen müssen in ihrer Komplexität unter Berücksichtigung der Spezifik des Unternehmens und der Präzision des Finanzberichts betrachtet werden. Für die Messung und Auswertung des langfristigen Konkurrenzvorteils werden die Kennzahlen verwendet, die in den Hauptabschnitten des finanziellen Jahresabschlusses enthalten sind: die Buchhaltungsbilanz (der Bericht über die finanzielle Lage), die Aufwands- und Ertragsrechnung und die Kapitalflussrechnung. Die Daten der langfristigen Analyse liefern Früherkennungsindikatoren über eventuelle Probleme des Unternehmens.

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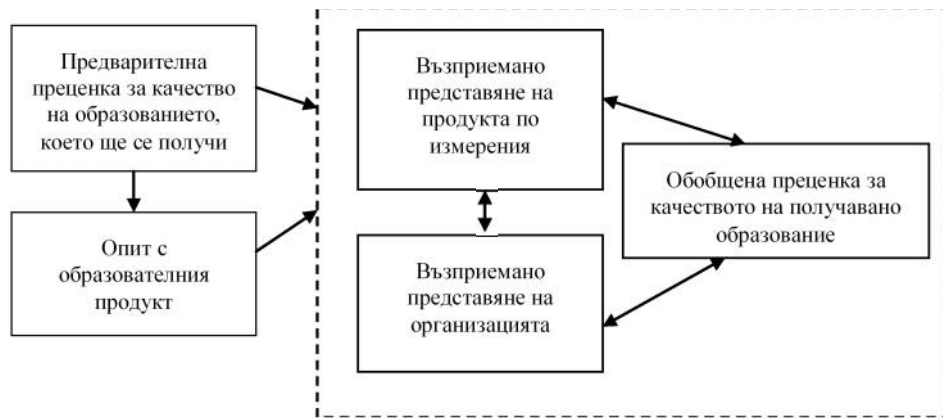
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⁶⁰ Dupont, F., ... p. 20.
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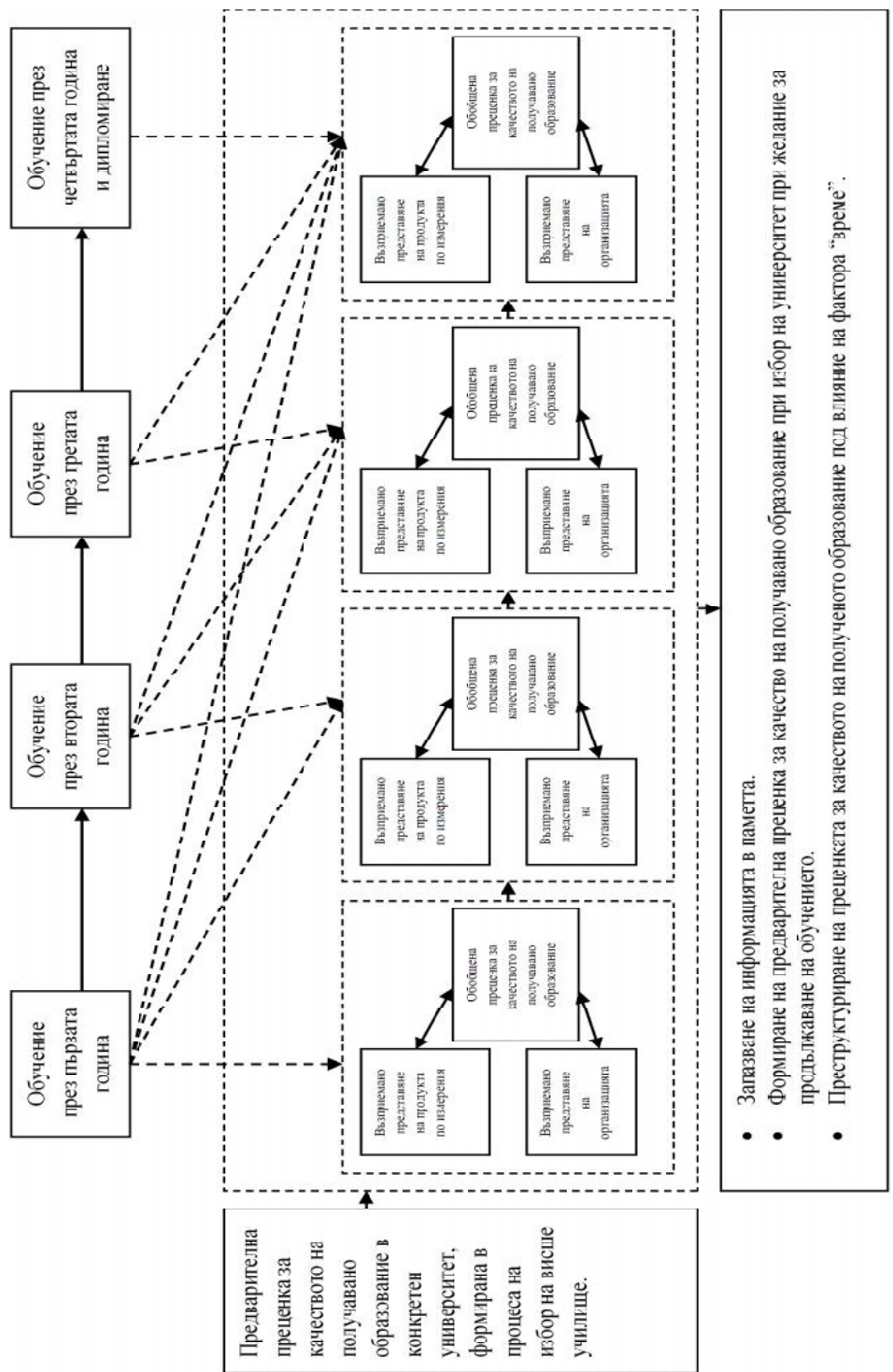
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⁷⁴ Cronin, J. S. Taylor. Measuring service quality: reexamination and extension. // Journal of Marketing, Vol. 56, 1992, pp. 55-68.

⁷⁵ Athiyaman, A. Perceived service quality in the higher education sector: An empirical analysis, ANZMAC 2000 Visionary Marketing for the 21st Century: Facing the Challenge

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3. Отговорност	11. Значимост	18. Техническо качество	25. Разбиране	
4. Силурност	12. Други, характеризирани услуги като цяло	19. Функционално качество	26. Преподавателска методология	
5. Емпатия	13. Учебен курс	20. Кчество на периферията	27. Промяна в обкръжаващата среда като фактор за обучението	
6. Професионализъм	14. Лекции	21. Не-академични аспекти	28. Дисциплинарни межки	
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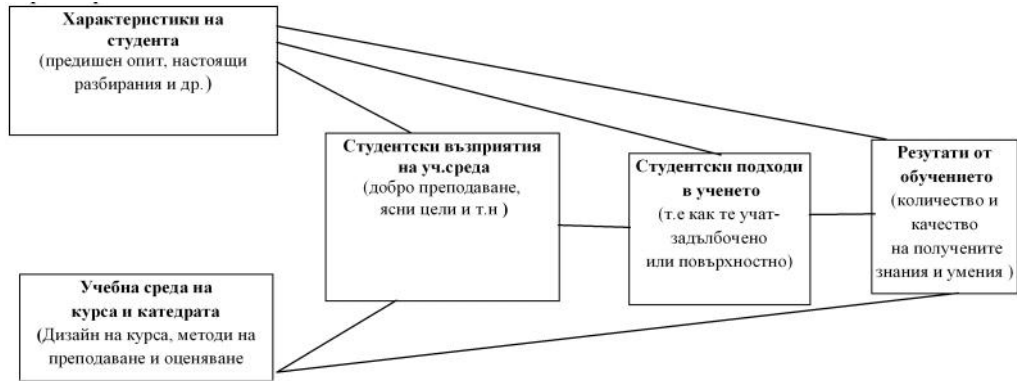
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THEORETICAL AND METHODOLOGICAL PECULIARITIES OF PERCEIVED QUALITY IN HIGHER EDUCATION

**Assoc. Prof. Dr Maria Kehayova-Stoycheva,
Chief Assist. Prof. Dr Boryana Grancharova-Nikolova,
Assist. Prof. Borislava Cherkezova,
Assist. Prof. Yordan Nedev**

Abstract

The study focuses its attention on the peculiarities of the concept of consumer assessment of quality in the area of higher education. During the past few years there have been serious debates in the public space in Bulgaria, in the countries of “the new democracies” and in the European education area with respect to the issue of what is quality in higher education and are the institutions which provide such education of good quality. An ever-increasing number of institutions offer training at the various levels of higher education. The global tendency toward aging of the population reduces the inflow of those seeking this kind of services in the most developed countries. It becomes more and more important for Universities to attract the attention of primary and secondary consumers, proving that they provide quality education and quality labour force at the output of the system. In order for this task to be possible it is necessary that Universities are aware of what the content of quality according to consumers is, i.e. they should be familiar with what the perceived quality is.

In the present study there is mainly used the marketing approach combined with the psychological approach in the conceptualization of the nature of perceived quality. There have been applied the following: the method of theoretical analysis and synthesis, the method of desk study in its two varieties - analysis of secondary sources and content analysis.

THEORETISCH-METHODOLOGISCHE BESONDERHEITEN DER WAHrgENOMMENEN QUALITÄT DER HÖHEREN BILDUNG

Doz. Dr. Mariya Kehayova,
Hauptass. Dr. Boryana Grancharova-Nikitova,
Ass. Borislava Cherkezova,
Ass. Yordan Nedev

Zusammenfassung

Schwerpunkt der vorliegenden Studie sind Besonderheiten des Konzeptes über die Qualitätsbeurteilung der höheren Bildung durch die Nutzer. In den letzten Jahren laufen in der Öffentlichkeit in Bulgarien, in den "neuen Demokratien" und im europäischen Bildungsraum eingehende Diskussionen über die Spezifik der Qualität der höheren Bildung und über die Frage, ob die Institutionen, die diese Bildung anbieten, auf einem angemessenen qualitativen Niveau sind. Immer mehr Institutionen bieten Ausbildung auf verschiedenen Ebenen der höheren Bildung. Die globale Tendenz der Bevölkerungsalterung verringert die Nachfrage dieser Art von Dienstleistungen in den hoch entwickelten Ländern. Es wird zunehmend wichtig, dass die Universitäten primäre und sekundäre Nutzer ansprechen, indem sie beweisen, dass sie eine hochwertige Bildung anbieten und hochwertige Arbeitskräfte für die Wirtschaft liefern. Um das zu ermöglichen, müssen die Universitäten die Spezifik der Qualität in der Wahrnehmung der Nutzer der Bildung, d.h. die wahrgenommene Qualität, kennen.

In der vorliegenden Studie wird hauptsächlich das marketingorientierte Herangehen in Verbindung mit dem psychologischen Herangehen bei der Konzeptualisierung der wahrgenommenen Qualität verwendet. Eingesetzt werden außerdem: Die Methode der theoretischen Analyse und Synthese, die Methode der Sekundärforschung in ihren zwei Arten – Auswertung von sekundären Daten und inhaltliche Auswertung.



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⁴ Hand, D., . Mannila and . Smyth. Principles of Data Mining. MIT Press, 2001, <http://mitpress.mit.edu/books/chapters/026208290Xchap1.pdf>, (23.08.2011).

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⁶ , http://cio.bg/4380_zakonat_na_mur_e_v_sila_i_za_internet_resursite, (10.01.2012).

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¹⁰ Cooley, R. Mobasher, B. and Srivastave, J., Web Mining: Information and Pattern Discovery on the World Wide Web (<http://maya.cs.depaul.edu/classes/ect584/papers/cms-tai.pdf>, 9.12.2011). Markov, Z. and D. Larosed. Data Mining the Web Uncovering Patterns in Web Content, Structure, and Usage. New Jersey: John Wiley & Sons, 2007.

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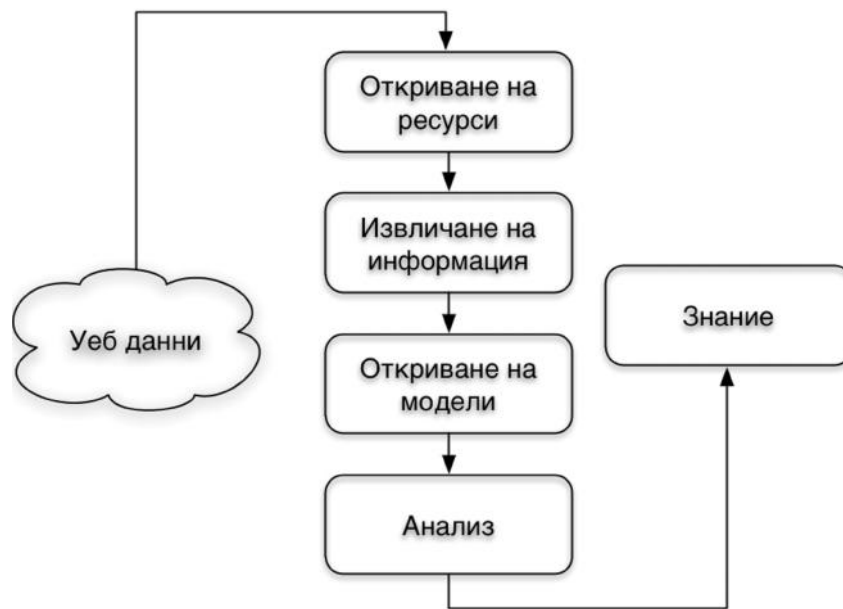
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¹³ Shannon, Cl. Prediction and entropy of printed English. // The Bell System Technical Journal, 30 (http://www.princeton.edu/~wbialek/rome/refs/shannon_51.pdf, 12.01.2012).

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¹⁵ Fayyad, U., G. Piatetsky-Shapiro and P. Smyth. From Data Mining to Knowledge Discovery in Databases (<http://www.kdnuggets.com/gpspubs/aimag-kdd-overview-1996-Fayyad.pdf>, 5.07.2011).

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DataGuides²⁰:

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¹⁹ Kosala, R. and H. Blockeel. Web Mining Research: A Survey (<http://facweb.cs.depaul.edu/mobasher/classes/ect584/papers/kosala.pdf>, 4.07.2011).

²⁰ Goldman, R. and J. Widom. DataGuides: Enabling Query Formulation and Optimization in Semistructured Databases, (<http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.55.8594&rep=rep1&type=pdf>, 5.07.2011).

1.3.

Web Structured Mining

in-links –
 out-links –
 (. . anchor)

WSM : Page Rank HITS (Hyperlink-Induced
 Topic Search). Page Rank Google.
 ()
 N Page Rank b, b 1/N.
 Page Rank 1/N o
 HITS²¹, Hubs and authorities,
 Page Rank

²¹ Manning, C., P. Raghavan, H. Sch tze, Hubs and Authorities (<http://nlp.stanford.edu/IR-book/html/htmledition/hubs-and-authorities-1.html>, 8.07.2011).

Page Rank HITS

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IP

IP

²² Srivastava, J. et. al. Web Usage Mining: Discovery and Applications of Usage Patterns from Web Data <http://portal.acm.org/citation.cfm?id=846188> (9.07.2011).

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WUM

Data Mining

WCM,

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²³ HTTP

²⁴ Catledge, L. and J. Pitkow. Characterizing Browsing Strategies in the World-Wide Web (<http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.103.4010&rep=rep1&type=pdf>, 12.07.2011).

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²⁵ Fingar, P., . Kumar and . Sharma. Enterprise E-Commerce. Tampa: Meghan-Kiffer Press, USA, 2000.

²⁶ Rao, L., P. Morgan. Global E-Commerce Revenue To Grow By 19 Percent In 2011 To \$680B (<http://techcrunch.com/2011/01/03/j-p-morgan-global-e-commerce-revenue-to-grow-by-19-percent-in-2011-to-680b/>,10.07.2011).

Amazon.com,

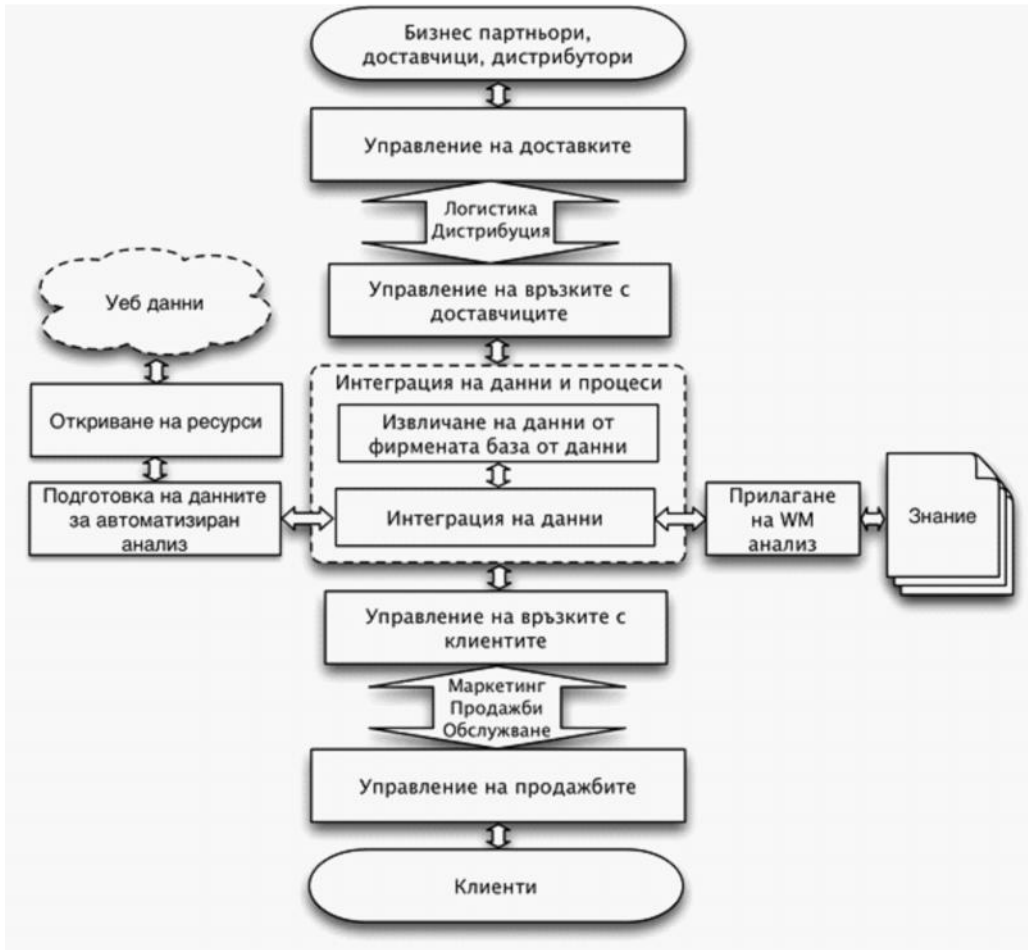
WM

	Web Content Mining	Web Structure Mining	Web Usage Mining
	+	+	+
	+	-	+
	+	+	+
	+	+	+
	+	-	+
	-	+	+
	+	+	+
	+	-	+
	+	+	+
	-	+	+
-	+	+	+

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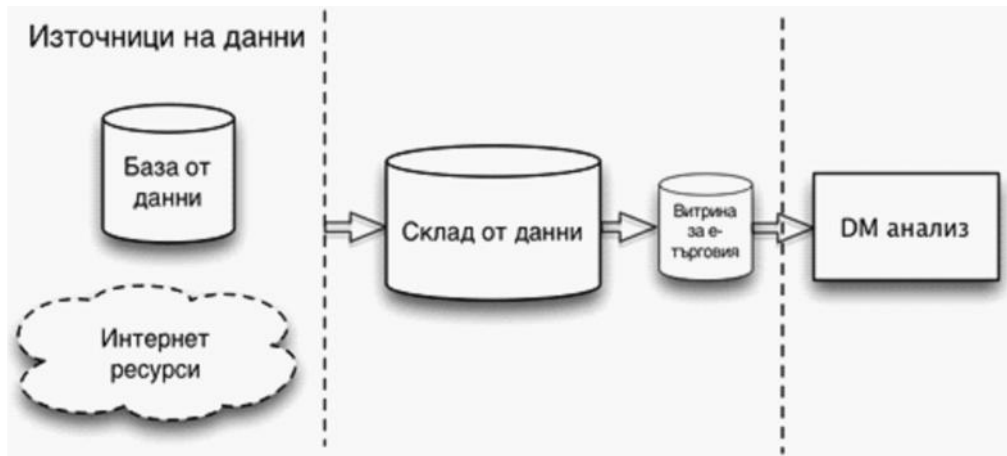
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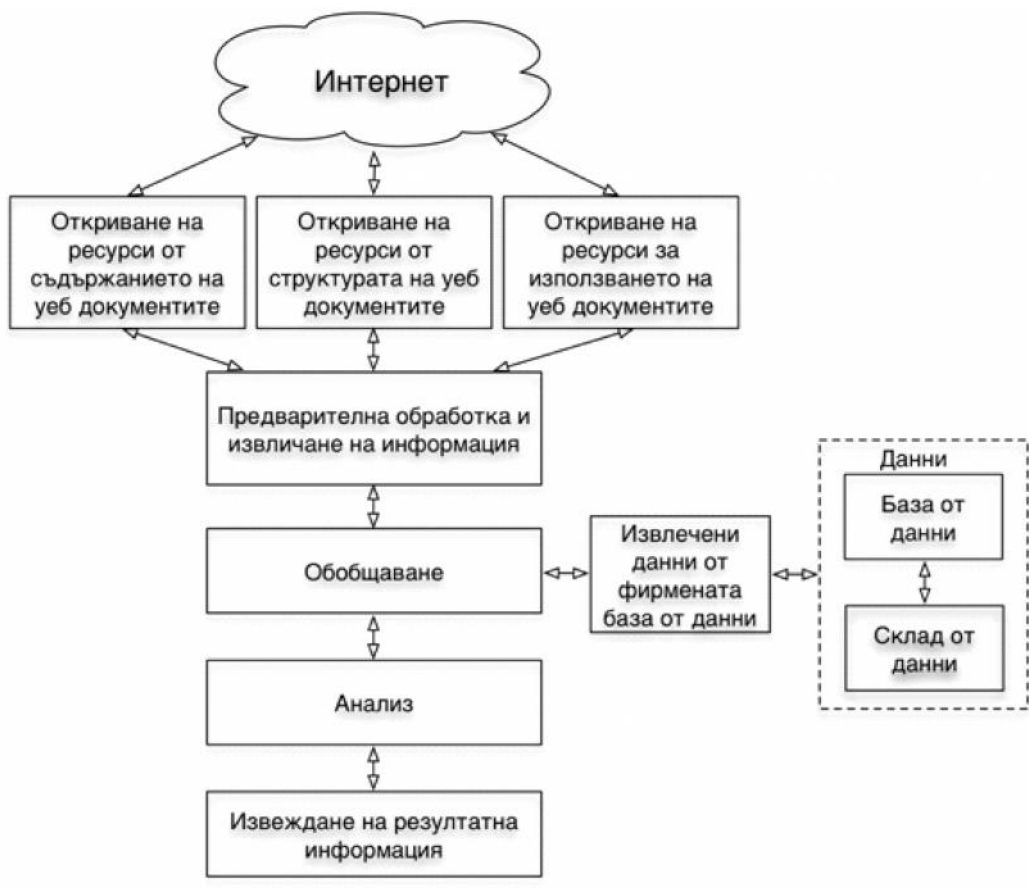
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Filter Canon UV,

Canon EOS 1100D

Canon PowerShot

1	101	6
2	101	9
3	105	12
4	204	3
...

DM WM

Cannon,

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. 1 Data Mining
 : CRISP-DM (Cross Industry Standard Process for Data Mining),
 PMML (Predictive Model Markup Language), CWM-DM (Common Warehouse Model
 for Data Mining) . PMML - 28.
 XML- . Data Mining Group (DMG).
 PMML-

PMML , :

DM

²⁸ , , 2009, . 259.

Data Mining,

6 7
Data Mining -
6

Oracle Data Mining (ODM)	Oracle Database 11g. WM Oracle Text,
SAS Enterprise Miner	Java SAS Institute. log SA Link Analysis

²⁹ , 2010, .32.

³⁰ The Open Source Definition (<http://opensource.org/docs/osd>, 16.03.2011).

SPSS Modeler SPSS Text Analytics	IBM. Clementine. 2009 SPSS Modeler SPSS Modeler. SPSS Text Analytics IBM,
STATISTICA Data Miner	StatSoft. R

7

Carrot2	Text Mining Java.
ELKI (Environment for DeveLoping KDD-Applications Supported by Index-Structures)	Java.
KNIME (Konstanz Information Miner)	Eclipse, KNIME Java
Orange	C++ Python.
R	Scheme. R Ross Ihaka Robert Gentleman
RapidMiner, YALE (Yet Another Learning Environment), RapidNet	RapidMiner Java RapidNet e RapidMiner.

UIMA (Unstructured Information Management Architecture)	IBM.
Weka (Waikato Environment for Knowledge Analysis)	Java Weka

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6 7

- AeroText – text mining,
- Analog (Dr. Stephen Turner) –
- ClickTracks –
- Nihuo Web Log Analyzer –
- Surf Pattern Visual Analyzer –
- Textlyser –
- WebTrends –
- VISITaTOR – ; htminer –

– R, STATISTICA, SPSS Modeler, Rapid

Miner³¹.
 •
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 •
 • PMML,
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 • Windows, Linux Mac OS X;
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 DM,
 STATISTICA STATISTICA Text
 Miner STATISTICA
 Sequence, Association and Link Analysis (SAL) –
 . SPSS Modeler
 R
 Rapid Miner
 Miner . Rapid
 SQL Server, Oracle, Access, MySQL, a CSV,
 Excel WM,
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³¹ 2010 Data Miner Survey (<http://www.rexeranalytics.com/Data-Miner-Survey-Results-2010.html>, 31.08.2011); Goebel, M. and Le Gruenwald. A survey of data mining and knowledge discovery software tools (<http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.130.1456&rep=rep1&type=pdf>, 31.08.2011); Data mining. From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia (http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Data_mining, 31.08.2011); Herschel, G. Magic Quadrant for Customer Data-Mining Applications, Gartner Inc. (http://www.asiaminer.com.tw/Assets/Download/Gartner_Magic_Quadrant.pdf, 7.01.2012); Haughton, D. at al. A Review of Software Packages for Data Mining. // The American Statistician, Vol. 57, 4, pp. 290–309. Most Popular Data Mining Software, (<http://www.the-data-mine.com/bin/view/Software/MostPopularDataMiningSoftware>, 31.08.2011).

STATISTICA IBM SPSS Modeler.

R Rapid Miner.

R Rapid Miner

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6. , . , (http://cio.bg/4380_zakonat_na_mur_e_v_sila_i_za_internet_resursite, 10.01.2012).
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APPLYING THE TECHNOLOGIES FOR MINING KNOWLEDGE OUT OF THE WEB IN E-COMMERCE

Assoc. Prof. Dr Snezhana Salova

Abstract

Of great significance for business is knowledge that can be derived from unstructured information contained in Internet sources, such as text, hyperlinks, tags, log files, etc.

The paper presents a study of the process of extraction of useful knowledge from web resources. There is proposed a model of a system of e-commerce, in which there are integrated the activities of mining knowledge out of Internet sources. There has been developed a functional matrix of application of the various kinds of web mining for the sphere of e-commerce. There are also defined the required software tools for the realization of the presented model.

ANWENDUNG DER TECHNIKEN ZUR INFORMATIONSGEWINNUNG IM INTERNET IM ELEKTRONISCHEN HANDEL

Doz. Dr. Snezhana Salova

Zusammenfassung

Das Wissen, das die Subjekte der Wirtschaft aus den nicht-strukturierten Informationen im Internet gewinnen können, ist von wesentlicher Bedeutung für die Wirtschaft. Es handelt sich um Texte, Hyperlinks, Tags, Log-Dateien u.a.

In der Studie wird der Vorgang der Gewinnung nützlichen Wissens aus Web-Ressourcen untersucht. Ein Model eines Systems elektronischen Handels wird vorgeschlagen, in dem die Tätigkeiten zur Gewinnung von Wissen aus dem Internet mit dem Handel selbst integriert sind. Eine funktionelle Matrix zum Einsatz verschiedener Arten von Web Mining für den Bereich des elektronischen Handels wird dargestellt. Software-Mittel zur Verwirklichung des dargestellten Models werden definiert.

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Web Mining

.....	198
I.	199
1.1.	199
1.2.	206
1.3.	211
1.4.	212

II.	215
2.1.	215
2.2.	-	220
2.3.	225
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- 330.1, 330.3
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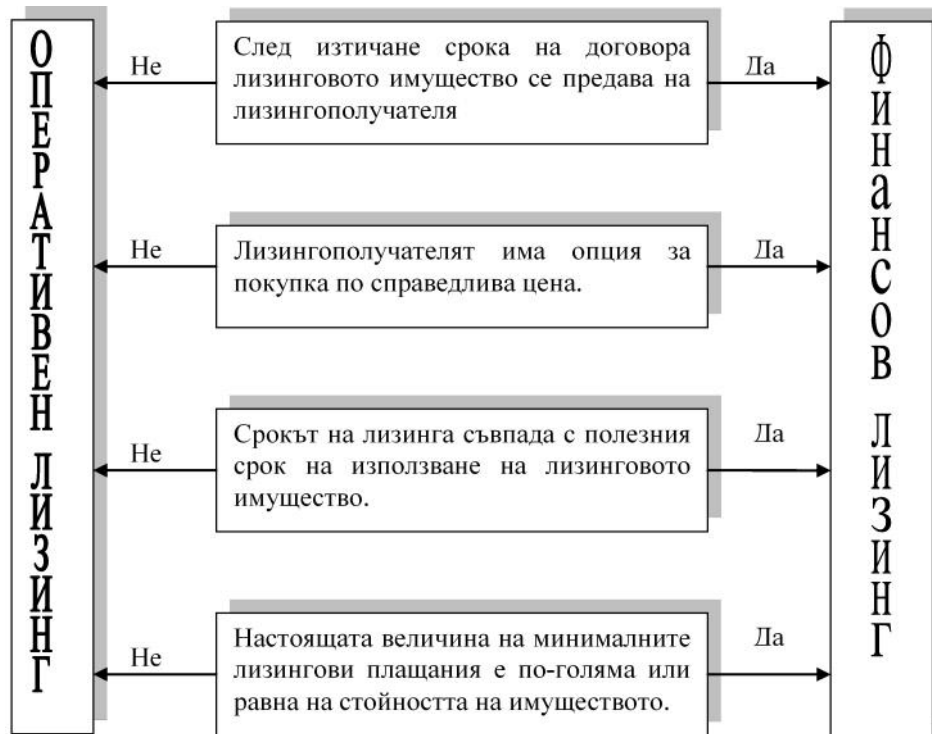
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³⁴ Leasing Finance. London: Euromoney Books,1990, p. 13.

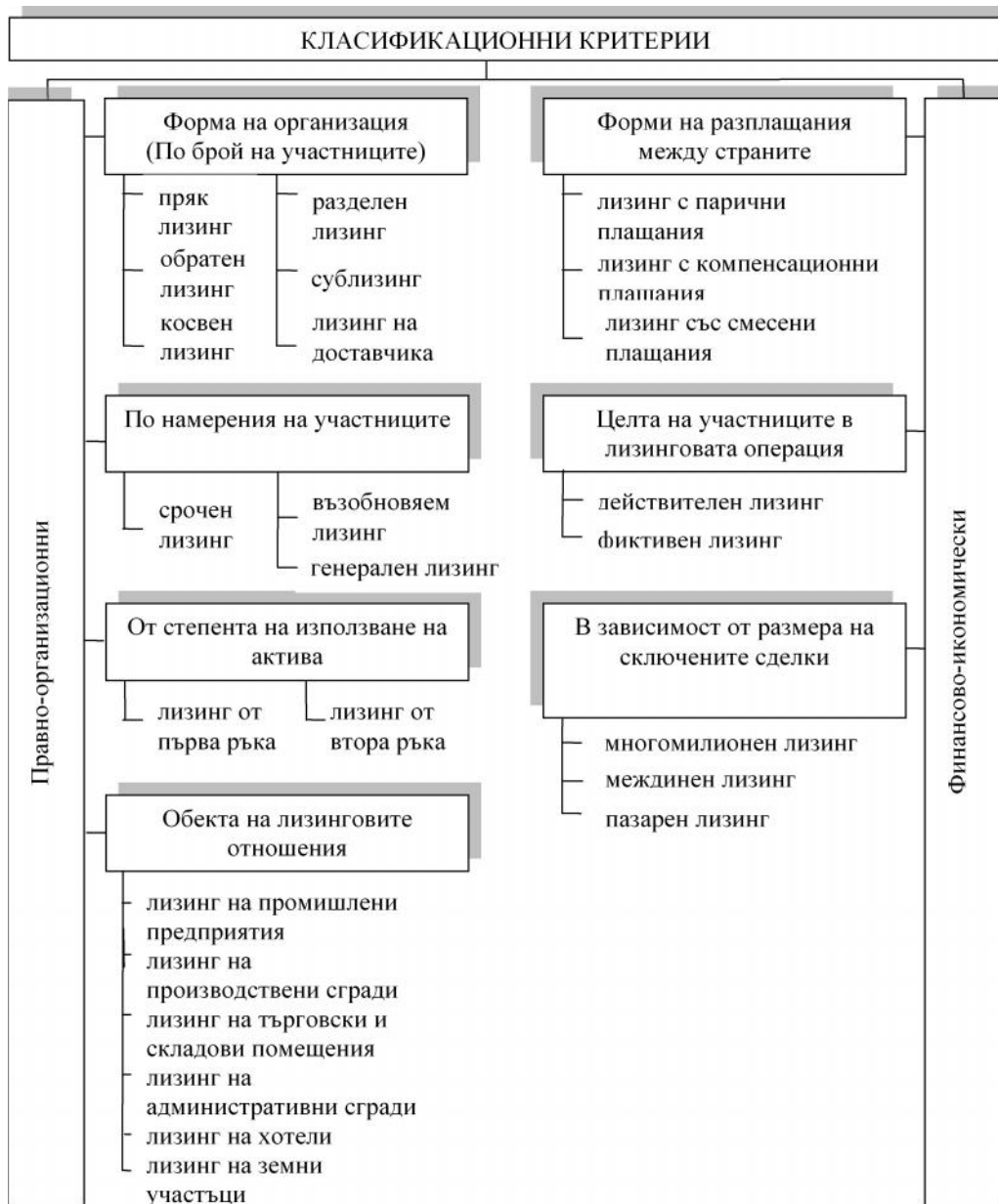
³⁵ <http://www.unidroit.org/English/conventions/1988leasing/main.htm>

³⁶ 17. : , 2003.

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³⁸ . // , 48,1991, . , 34, 2011.

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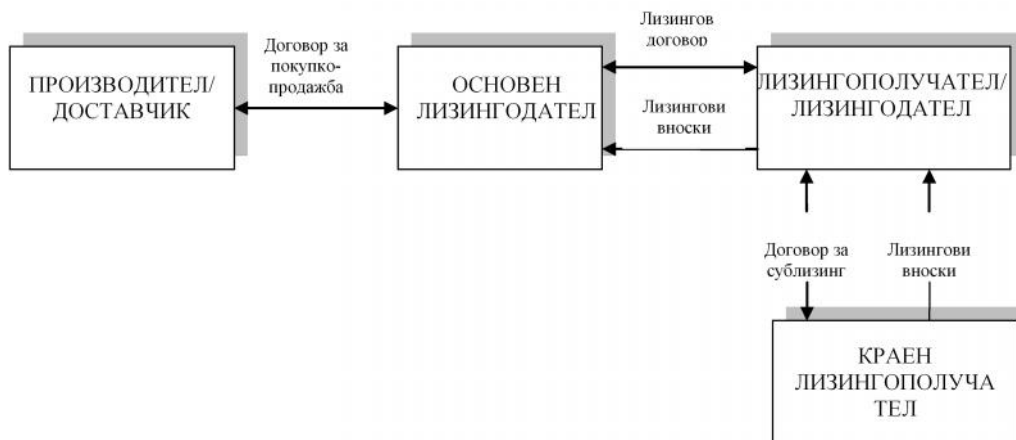
⁴³ <http://www.aup.ru/books/m10/5.htm>, 1999,
⁴⁴ a, 28.



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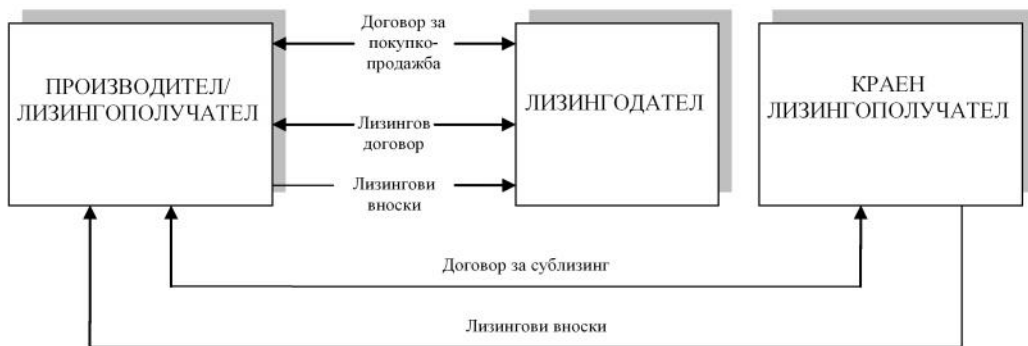
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	274 131	519 607	994 278	1 335 471	438 109	238 414
	80 207	76 721	172 644	325 960	49 269	139 742
	36 796	54 849	74 021	246 547	115 321	30 250
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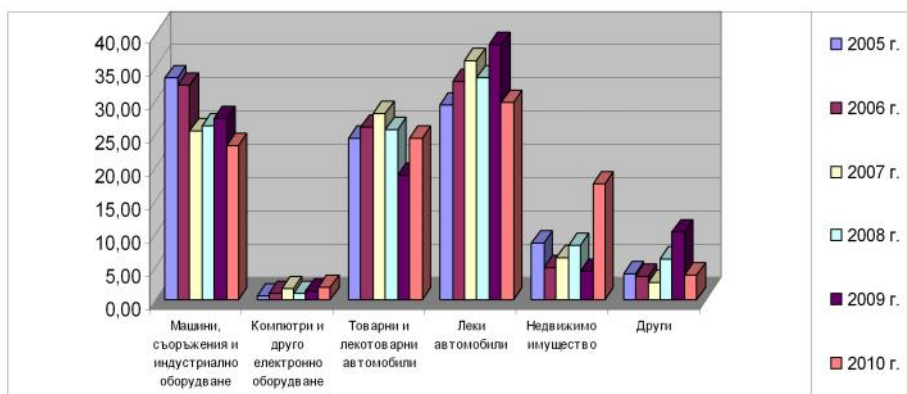
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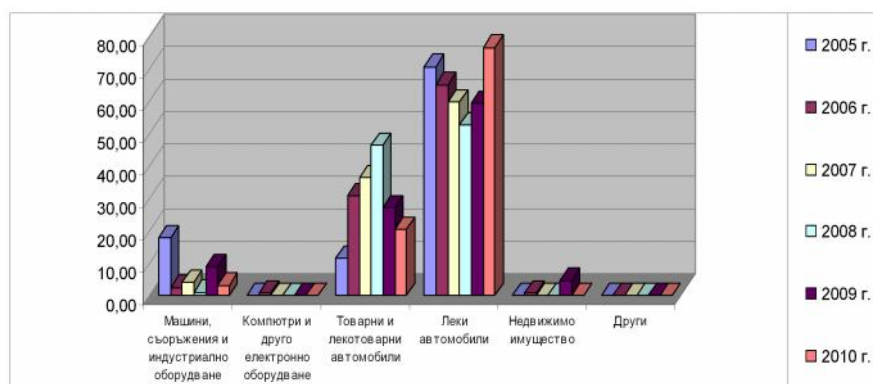
⁵⁴ . , 32, 2008.
⁵⁵ 1 . .

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	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
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	0	293	0	0	1 558	0
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www.leasing-bulgaria.org.

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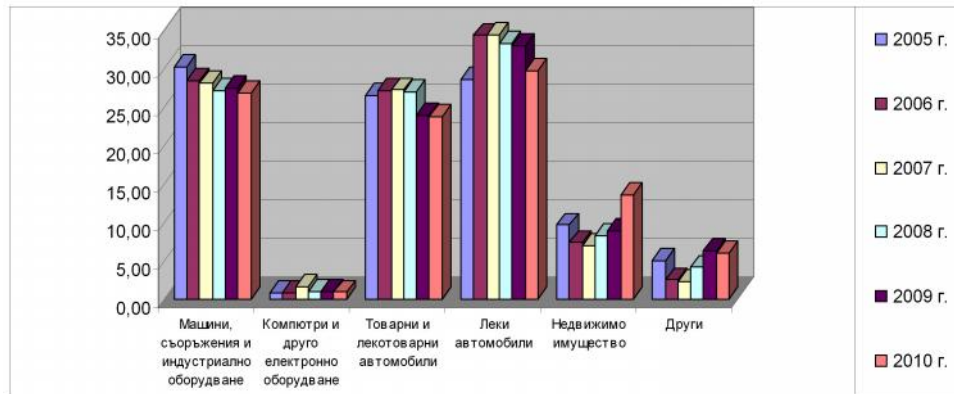
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	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
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	264 531	592 881	976 108	1 542 200	1 167 708	931 798
	285 245	751 526	1 236 994	1 906 681	1 607 471	1 169 393
	95 584	160 133	246 110	465 751	433 950	533 974
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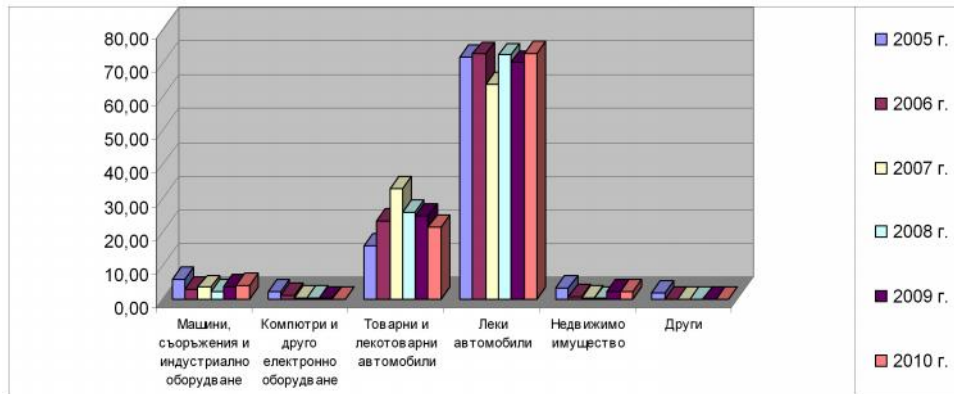
2005 . – 2010 .

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 53% (2007 . 2006 .) 70% (2006 . 2005 .).
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	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
	1267	1061	1926	1414	2 928	2805
	465	332	116	59	39	25
	3507	8835	18725	17446	19 657	15231
	15989	27686	36603	49333	56 442	51892
	738	224	105	45	1 561	1378
	366	0	0	0	0	0
:	22 332	38138	57502	68297	80 627	71331

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2005	-	-	18 631	1.82
2006	61 057	3.76	62 284	3.11
2007	171 638	6.11	292 280	7.98
2008	298 512	7.32	467 450	8.03
2009	65 824	5.61	377 672	7.58
2010	54 135	6.45	306 433	7.61

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**THEORETICAL AND METHODOLOGICAL ISSUES OF THE LEASE
OF REAL ESTATE AND POSSIBILITIES FOR ITS DEVELOPMENT IN BULGARIA**

Chief Assist. Prof. Dr Bozhidar Chaparov

Abstract

Under conditions of financial crisis with the lack and shortage of own funds and overstated credit standards it is necessary to seek and use alternative forms of financing the acquisition of real property.

In this connection the study presents an analytical inquiry into the main theoretical aspects connected with the lease of real estate. As a result of this, following a critical analysis there is defined the concept of “lease of real estate” and is made a ranking characterization of its types.

After the study of the quality characteristics and advantages of the lease of real estate, in Chapter two there is also given its development for the period 2005-2010. As a result there have been outlined principal trends and guidelines for the development of this kind of leasing in Bulgaria.

THEORETISCH-METHODOLOGISCHE PROBLEME DES IMMOBILIEN-LEASINGS UND DIE MÖGLICHKEITEN FÜR SEINE ENTWICKLUNG IN BULGARIEN

Hauptass. Bozhidar Chaparov

Zusammenfassung

Unter den Bedingungen der Finanzkrise, bei fehlenden oder nicht ausreichenden vorhandenen Mitteln und zu hohen Kreditstandards kommen alternative Formen zur Finanzierung des Immobilienkaufs zum Vorschein.

In diesem Zusammenhang werden in der Studie grundlegende theoretische Aspekte untersucht, die mit Immobilien-Leasing verbunden sind. Als Ergebnis wird nach einer kritischen Analyse der Begriff "Immobilien-Leasing" definiert und eine Klassifikationscharakteristik seiner vorhandenen Erscheinungsformen dargeboten.

Nachdem qualitative Merkmale und Vorteile des Immobilien-Leasings untersucht werden, wird weiter im zweiten Kapitel dessen Entwicklung im Zeitraum 2005-2010 verfolgt. Als Ergebnis werden grundlegende Tendenzen und Trends der Entwicklung dieser Art von Leasing in Bulgarien dargestellt.

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POLITICS AND MORALITY

Assoc. Prof. Dr Stoyanka Georgieva

Abstract

In the study there is defended the thesis of the existence of an immanent connection between the issues of the political and the moral philosophy. The scientific analysis of politics should not be restricted to the highly-specialized characterization of the structure and functions of the political mechanism. It must include a study of „the human dimension” of politics and of the influence, which politics exerts on the other forms of human activity. The political system is put in motion both by the need for orderliness of the social world of man, and by the need for justice in the organization of human relations. In the political sphere there is a constant movement from political interests, which are on the surface and can be explained, towards the values of the cultural tradition, towards the picture of the world of politics in its orderliness and specific character. The raising of the issue of the relation between politics and morality reveals their partial coincidence, relative unity and comparative autonomy.

POLITIK UND MORAL

Doz. Dr. Stoyanka Georgieva

Zusammenfassung

In der Studie wird die These verteidigt, dass zwischen den Problemen der politischen und der Moralphilosophie ein immanenter Zusammenhang besteht. Die wissenschaftliche Untersuchung der Politik darf nicht auf die eng spezialisierte Beschreibung der Struktur und der Funktionen des politischen Mechanismus beschränkt werden. Hinzu kommen muss auch die „menschliche Dimension” der Politik und ihrer Wirkung auf andere Formen menschlicher Aktivitäten. Das politische System wird sowohl durch die Notwendigkeit einer Ordnung der sozialen Welt des Menschen als auch durch den Bedarf an Gerechtigkeit in der Ordnung der zwischenmenschlichen Beziehungen in Bewegung gesetzt. In der Politik findet immer eine Bewegung statt: von politischen Interessen, die auf der Oberfläche und einfach erklärbar sind, hin zu den Werten der Kulturtradition, zum Weltbild der Politik in dessen Komplexität und Spezifik. Die Darstellung des Problems der Beziehung zwischen Politik und Moral zeigt deren teilweise Übereinstimmung, deren relative Einheit und Autonomie.

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